Fantastic Art  Dada  Surrealism

Edited by Alfred H. Barr, Jr.

The Museum of Modern Art, New York, 1936
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The design on title page and cover is taken from a drawing by Hans Arp, lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris.
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In addition to those who have lent to the Exhibition, the President and Trustees wish to thank the following for their assistance:

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Fantastic Art, Dada and Surrealism is the second of a series of exhibitions planned to present in an objective and historical manner the principal movements of modern art. The first of these, Cubism and Abstract Art, was held at the Museum in the spring of this year.

The divisions of the exhibition are self-explanatory. The fantastic and the marvellous in European and American art of the past five centuries is represented in a rather cursory way. The main body of the exhibition is represented by the Dada—Surrealist movement of the past twenty years together with certain of its pioneers. A number of artists who have worked along related but independent lines are brought together in a separate division. Then follow sections on comparative material and on fantastic architecture.

Even the most casual observer will notice certain obvious resemblances between some of the works in the historical division and certain Dada and Surrealist works: for example the use of the biaxial composite double image in the two paintings, no. 2 and no. 320, or the animation of the inanimate in the work of Bracelli, no. 53, Larmessin, no. 71, Beale, no. 93, Williams, no. 169, Busch, no. 103, Ernst, no. 343, Dali, no. 323. These resemblances, however startling, may prove to be superficial or merely technical in character rather than psychological. The study of the art of the past in the light of Surrealist esthetic is only just beginning. Genuine analogies may exist but they must be kept tentative until our knowledge of the states of mind of, say, Bosch or Bracelli has been increased by systematic research and comparison. One may suppose, however, that many of the fantastic and apparently Surrealist works of the Baroque or Renaissance are to be explained on rational grounds rather than on a Surrealist basis of subconscious and irrational expression.

The section devoted to the art of the past has been strictly limited. Only European art since the end of the middle ages is represented. Oriental art and the extremely relevant art of primitive and prehistoric man have not been touched. The section on comparative material is also arbitrarily limited. No natural objects of a Surrealist character, or photographs of them, are included (save only the bearded grapes of Albersweiler, no. 44a) and no documents from such rich fields as spiritualism, astrology, magic, alchemy and other occult sciences.

No attempt will be made in this preface to add to the already very large
body of writing about Dada and Surrealism.* The bibliography lists several instructive works both of explanation by participants in these movements and of criticism by outside observers. The chronology may serve to refresh the memory of those interested in historical sequences. In any case the works of art, or their reproductions, are eloquent.

It should however be stated that Surrealism as an art movement is a serious affair and that for many it is more than an art movement: it is a philosophy, a way of life, a cause to which some of the most brilliant painters and poets of our age are giving themselves with consuming devotion.

A. H. B. JR.

*Essays by Georges Hugnet on Dada and Surrealism, prepared for this volume, were not ready in time for inclusion. They will be published during the course of the exhibition.
Brief chronology
The Dada and Surrealist movements with certain pioneers and antecedents

1910

Paris: Cubism reaches a period of fantastically arbitrary dislocation and disintegration of natural forms. Braque and Picasso introduce into cubist pictures “un-artistic” elements such as imitation wood, sand and letters.

Milan: Manifesto of Futurist painting: “Exalt every kind of originality, of boldness, of extreme violence.” “Rebel against the tyranny of the words ‘Harmony’ and ‘Good taste’.”

Italy (or Munich?): de Chirico paints Enigma of an autumn afternoon, the first of his mysterious and disquieting views of silent city squares.

1911

Munich (1911-14): Kandinsky paints improvisations, e.g. no. *226, “rather subconsciously in a state of strong inner tension.” These mark a degree of extreme irrational spontaneity approached but scarcely surpassed by Arp (1916) or later by Masson and Miro.

Paris: Duchamp begins to undermine Cubist formal purity with such pictures as the Coffee mill, no. *216, (December) with its proto-Dada mechanomorphic character.

Chagall’s pictures such as Dedicated to my fiancée, no. *184, and Paris through the window, no. *185, recklessly fantastic and outre subject matter of two-headed cats, lovers soaring over roof-tops, bull-headed men; paintings later (1916) called by Apollinaire Sur-naturalisme (derived from Gerard de Nerval, 1805-55), and anticipating by a year his invention of the word Surréaliste.

1912

Paris: Picasso and Braque make *papiers collés*, compositions with bits of pasted newspaper, calling cards, etc., a further radical violation of traditional ways of painting, no. 250.

Futurist exhibition. Publicity methods and typography adopted by the Dadaists four years later.

Milan: Boccioni in *Manifesto of futurist sculpture* recommends the use of glass, wood, cardboard, cement, horsehair mirrors, electric signs etc., anticipating Dada objects.

Paris: Archipenko’s *Médrano*, a figure constructed of glass, wood, and metal with a strong Dadaist flavor.

Paris or Munich: Duchamp’s *Nude descending the staircase*, *King and Queen traversed by swift nudes*, no. *218*, *The bride*, no. *217*.

Paris-New York (1912-13): Picabia begins to call his “orphic” abstractions by proto-Dada names such as *Catch as catch can*, no. *459*.

1913

New York: In the June *Camera Work* (Alfred Stieglitz) Picabia announces Amorphism, a proto-Dada satire on abstract art illustrating pictures containing nothing at all but the signature “Popaul Picador.”

Paris: Picasso’s relief constructions of odds and ends of woods, paper, curtain tassels anticipate Dada objects.

1914

*The War begins in August*


Duchamp’s *Pharmacy*, no. 219, a proto-Dada “improvement” of a cheap lithograph of a woodland dell by adding two small red and green druggist’s signs to the trees.

Duchamp’s first “ready-made,” an ordinary bottle rack, no. *221*, which he signed as a work of art—a completely proto-Dada gesture.
De Chirico begins to introduce bizarre pine-cones, plaster busts and geometrical objects, no. *196, and finally egg-headed mannequin-like figures, nos. *211, *214, into his pictures.

Munich: Klee’s *Little world*, etching, no. *231, and similar drawings suggest an uncensored spontaneity of imagery far beyond that of his earlier fantasies, no. *229.*

1915

The War: Italy enters

Italy (1915-18): De Chirico and Carrà carry on *pittura metafisica*, nos. 197 to *215.*


Zurich: The future Dadaists, Tzara, Arp, Janco, Hugo Ball, Huelsenbeck assemble.

1916

The War: Verdun

Zurich: February: word DADA discovered by chance in dictionary. Richard Huelsenbeck organizes celebration at Cabaret Voltaire, founded by Hugo Ball.

March: Galerie Dada opens under direction of Tzara and Ball. Concert given at Cabaret Voltaire—Tzara, Huelsenbeck and Janco read their poems simultaneously.


July: Tzara’s first Dada manifesto read at a soirée. Publication of two manifestos: *La Première aventure céleste de M. Antipyrine* by Tristan Tzara, illustrated by Janco and *phantastische gebete* by Huelsenbeck, with woodcuts by Arp.

Paris: Dada spirit exists in Paris publications such as Sic, founded by Albert-Birot; Apollinaire, Dermée, Soupault contributors.

New York: "291" continues. Man Ray's Theatre, no. 467, and other works in Dada spirit.

1917

The Russian revolutions; the United States enters the War

New York: Duchamp publishes reviews: Blind man and Wrong-wrong. Picabia and Walter Arensberg publish first number "391." Picabia to Barcelona; then to Zurich to join Tzara.

Duchamp sends a "ready-made" to the Independents, a porcelain plumbing fixture which he called "Fontaine" and signed R. Mutt: rejected by the jury from which he then resigned.

Man Ray's Suicide, no. 468, and Boardwalk, no. 469.

Zurich: July: Dada I and Dada II published under direction of Tzara; contain poems, articles and reproductions of works by those in Zurich group, and of Kandinsky, etc.

Picabia arrives in Zurich and introduces Dada "machine" designs, nos. *461, *462.

Paris: Nord-Sud, a review in Dada temper contains writing by Apollinaire, Reverdy, Max Jacob, Breton, Soupault and Aragon.


1918

The War; the Armistice

Zurich: Picabia collaborates on third number of Dada. Members of Paris group also contribute: Dermée, Reverdy, Albert-Birot.

Cologne: Ernst meets Baargeld. They, joined later by Arp, lead Cologne Dadaists. Opposed to exclusively political character of Berlin Dada. (Arp and Ernst had met in 1914.) Ernst under influence of de Chirico.

1919

*The Treaty of Versailles; civil war in Germany*

Zurich: Tzara publishes 25 *Poèmes* with woodcuts by Arp. Picabia continues "391."

April: scandalous soirée (five people dressed in stovepipes perform dance entitled "Noir Cacadou," Serner lays flowers at feet of dummy, Tzara reads Dada proclamation—crowd in uproar).

May: Nos. 4 and 5 of *Dada* published under title *Anthologie Dada*. Contains work by almost all Dadaists then known.

End of year Tzara leaves for Paris.

Paris: Dada spirit dominates *Littérature*, founded in March and directed by André Breton, Philippe Soupault, Louis Aragon with the collaboration of Paul Eluard.

Tzara collaborates on second number of *Littérature*. Members of *Littérature* group contribute to *Anthologie Dada* published in Zurich. Tzara's arrival in Paris greeted with enthusiasm.

Berlin: Movement more involved with revolutionary politics and propaganda. Various manifestations, lecture tours, opening of Dada nightclub, etc. Sense of solidarity with Dada movement in other cities grows. Satirical and anti-rational *collages* characteristic of Berlin group, nos. *289*, *382*.

Cologne: *Ventilator*, Dada newspaper founded by Baargeld, meets with great success, but forbidden by British Army of Occupation in Rhineland. Baargeld leader of Communists as well as Dadaists but maintains integrity and independence of art.

Arp and Ernst collaborate in *Fatagaga* series of *collages*.
Hanover: Schwitters and the publisher Stegeman found Dada movement. Schwitters calls all his collages, nos. *494-496, constructions, nos. *670-678, statements, books and poems “Merz”—term with no meaning, analogous to “Dada.”

1920

Civil war in Germany; inflation

Paris: January: First public demonstration of Dada at Palais des Fêtes. Poems read, music, paintings and sculpture exhibited (notably Duchamp’s LHO0Q, Mona Lisa with a mustache, which aroused indignation).

February: Manifestation at Salon des Indépendants, Grand Palais. Bulletin Dada published. First number of Proverbe published by Paul Eluard. Ernst excluded from Section d’or (group of Cubist painters represented by Archipenko, Survage and Gleizes). Dadaists expelled at a meeting held at Closerie des Lilas; marks complete rupture of Dada from artistic tradition.

March: last number of Dada published, entitled DADAphone.

April: Picabia’s review, Cannibale, begins.

One man exhibitions during next few months at Sans Pareil: Picabia, Max Ernst, Ribemont-Dessaignes, Man Ray, de Chirico. Arp to Paris from Cologne.

May: Littérature publishes twenty-three Dada manifestos.

Climax of movement—Dada Festival at Salle Gaveau. Dermée, Eluard, Picabia, Tzara, Breton, Soupault, Ribemont-Dessaignes and Aragon take part.

Berlin: June: International Dada Exhibition of 174 items, including contributors from Cologne, Karlsruhe, Magdeburg, Amsterdam, Antwerp, Zurich, Paris.

Dada reaches peak of activity in Berlin and dies in same year.

Ernst and Baargeld collaborate in semi-automatic drawings, no. *297.


1921


1922

Paris: June: Large international exhibition organized by the orthodox Dadaists, Galerie Montaigne; catalog contains reproductions of work by Arp, Duchamp, Ernst, Ribemont-Dessaignes, poems by Eluard, Tzara, Péret, Arp and Aragon.

Man Ray exhibition, Libraire Six. Ernst arrives from Cologne.

Le Congrès de Paris precipitates break-up of Dadaists; Tzara and Breton oppose each other.

Tzara publishes play, The bearded heart, but Breton rounds up most of the ex-Dadaists in the new series of Littérature; this group was to assume the name "Surrealist" in 1924.

1923

1924

Paris: First manifesto of Surrealism published by André Breton. In 1917 Apollinaire had given the subtitle drame surréaliste to his play Les Mamelles de Tiresias. Breton appropriated and defined the term, applying it to the movement of which he was now the leader:

"Surrealism, subst.: Pure psychic automatism, by which it is intended to express, verbally, in writing or by other means, the real process of thought. It is thought’s dictation, all exercise of reason and every esthetic or moral preoccupation being absent."

October: First public demonstration, on the occasion of the death of Anatole France.

December: First number of review, La Révolution Surréaliste, published under direction of Pierre Naville and Benjamin Péret.

Masson exhibition, Galerie Simon.

1925

Paris: Naville declares impossibility of creating a genuine Surrealist visual art in third number of La Révolution Surréaliste. Breton takes over the direction of the periodical with the next number and publishes first installment of Surréalisme et la Peinture in reply to Naville’s statement. Fifth number of La Révolution Surréaliste marks formal adherence of Surrealists to Communism.


June: Miro exhibition, Galerie Pierre.

1926

Paris: March 10: La Galerie Surréaliste opens with an exhibition of the same artists who took part in the Galerie Pierre show the year before. Also included are Marcel Duchamp (under the pseudonym of Rrose Selavy) and Francis Picabia.

Ernst exhibition, Galerie van Leer.

Man Ray exhibition, Galerie Surréaliste.
1927


Exhibitions: Arp, Galerie Surréaliste; Ernst, Galerie van Leer; Man Ray, Galerie Surréaliste; Tanguy, Galerie Surréaliste.

**Brussels:** Ernst, Le Centaure gallery.

**New York:** de Chirico, Valentine gallery.

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1928


One man exhibitions: Ernst, Galerie Georges Bernheim; Miro, Galerie Georges Bernheim; de Chirico, Galerie Surréaliste.

**Brussels:** Arp, Le Centaure gallery.

**New York:** Miro, Valentine gallery.

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1929

**Paris:** Breton’s Second manifesto of Surrealism, published in the final number of *La Révolution Surréaliste*, restates the Surrealist program in the light of the previous five years of activity. Breton repudiates former collaborators, among them Masson, Soupault, Ribemont-Dessaignes. Tzara rejoins movement for a brief period.


Exhibitions: Arp, Galerie Goemans; Dali, Galerie Goemans (November); Masson, Galerie Simon; Ray, Galerie van Leer.

**Brussels:** Miro exhibition, Le Centaure gallery.

**Berlin:** Ernst, Flechtheim gallery.

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1930

**Paris:** First number of *Le Surréalisme au Service de la Révolution*, edited by Breton. Contains declaration of solidarity with Breton by Maxime Alex-

Exhibitions: Dali, Galerie Pierre Colle; Ernst, Galerie Vignon and Galerie Jeanne Bucher; Miro, Galerie Pierre. Important exhibition of collages at Galerie Goemans includes Arp, Braque, Dali, Duchamp, Ernst, Gris, Miro, Magritte, Man Ray, Picabia, Picasso, Tanguy; Aragon writes preface to catalog entitled *La peinture au défi*.

Breton and Eluard publish automatic texts in *L’Immaculée Conception.*

New York: Klee exhibition, Museum of Modern Art; Roy, Brummer Gallery.

1931

Paris: December number of *Le Surréalisme au Service de la Révolution* contains Dali’s important exposition of the Surrealist object, generally defined as “objects functioning symbolically.” (Duchamp’s *Why not sneeze*? of 1921, sculptures by Giacometti, etc. are objects of “concrete irrationality.”)

*L’Age d’Or,* second surrealist film made by Dali and Bunuel, given at Studio 28, creates scandal. Performance forbidden by police.


1932

Paris: *This Quarter* publishes Surrealist number.

Breton publishes *Les Vases Communiquants.*

Exhibitions: Dali, Galerie Pierre Colle; Ernst, Galerie Pierre; Masson; Paul Rosenberg; Miro, Galerie Pierre.

Basle: Arp exhibition, Kunsthalle.

Paris: Surrealists collaborate on periodical Minotaure.

General exhibitions: Galerie Pierre Colle, includes Arp, Breton, Dali, Duchamp, Eluard, Ernst, Giacometti, Marcel Henry, Georges Hugnet, Valentine Hugo, Magritte, Miro, Picasso, Man Ray; Salon des Surindépendants includes Arp, Victor Brauner, Dali, Ernst, Giacometti, Valentine Hugo, Magritte, Miro, Meret Oppenheim, Ray, Tanguy, Clovis Trouille.


London: Ernst, Miro, the Mayor Gallery.

Brussels: Paris Surrealists collaborate in special number of Documents. Brussels group, Mesens, Magritte and others increase activity.

Paris: Exhibitions: Ernst, Cahiers d'Art; Brauner, Galerie Pierre.

Zurich: General exhibition: Arp, Ernst, Giacometti, Gonzales, Miro.

New York: Giacometti, Dali, Julien Levy Gallery; Arp, John Becker Gallery.

London: Dali, Zwemmer Gallery.

Barcelona: Dali exhibition excites growing Surrealist group.

Prague: Breton and Eluard lecture and encourage Surrealist group, including painters Toyen and Styrsky. Bulletins published.

Copenhagen: Large exhibition reveals many Scandinavian Surrealist painters.
Tenerife (Canary Islands): Important Surrealist exhibition; Breton and Péret lecture; publications.

Belgrade: Surrealist group, several years old, increases activity.

Paris: General exhibition, Galerie Quatre Chemins. Tanguy, Ernst, Miro have exhibitions.


Japan: Surrealist publications and exhibitions.

1936

Paris: Important exhibition of Surrealist objects, Charles Ratton gallery, includes: Polynesian, African and Pre-Columbian art; “found objects” both natural and man-made; “found objects assisted” (i.e. slightly transformed); psychopathic objects; objects by Surrealist artists, etc.

London: International Surrealist Exhibition, New Burlington Galleries, June 11 to July 4, includes 392 items by 58 artists, with objects contributed by 11 other participants; 14 countries represented. Organizing committee includes, for England: H. S. Davies; David Gascoyne, Humphrey Jennings, McKnight Kauffer, Rupert Lee, chairman, Henry Moore, Paul Nash, Roland Penrose, hon. treasurer, Herbert Read, Diana Brinton Lee; for France: Breton, Eluard, Hugnet, Ray; for Belgium: E. L. T. Mesens; for Scandinavia: Vilhelm Bjerke-Petersen; for Spain: Dali. Breton, Eluard, Dali and others lecture; many publications, including translations.

New York: Dali, Tanguy, Magritte, Ernst, Julien Levy Gallery; Chirico, 1910-18, Miro, Pierre Matisse Gallery.

E. G. and A. H. B. Jr.
Plates

Fantastic art: 15th and 16th centuries
5 Arcimboldo: Summer, 1563
6 Arcimboldo, Tradition of: Landscape—head (double image)
7 Baldung: Bewitched groom
20 Dürer: Man in despair, 1516
14 Bosch, Attributed to: The Temptation of St. Anthony
15 Bosch, School of: Descent into hell
10 Bosch: Study for a Temptation of St. Anthony
32 Huys: Temptation of St. Anthony
25 Giovanni di Paolo: Shipwreck—Miracle of St. Nicholas of Bari, c. 1450
27 Goujon, Attributed to: Woodcuts from Orus Apollo de Aegypte de la Signification des Notes Hieroglyphiques des Aegyptiens, 1543

33 Jamnitzer: Tournament, 1610
36 Jamnitzer: Etching from *Perspectiva Corporum Regularium*, 1568

37 Leonardo: Design from *Divina Proportione* of Luca Pacioli, 1509
39 Musi (Agostino Veneziano): The carcass

40 Penni: The dream of Raphael or The melancholy of Michelangelo
44 Schön: Puzzle picture with four portraits, c. 1534
48 German School [?]: Charles V [?], 1533

49 Unknown Master, 16th Century: St. Anthony of Padua
North Italian School, 15th century: Fall of Phaëton
Fantastic art: 17th and 18th centuries
53 Bracelli: Photographs from the Capricci or Bizarre, 1624
53 Bracelli: Photographs from the Capricci or Bizarre, 1624
50 de la Barre: Design for jewelers

55 van den Eekhout: Ornament, from Veelderhand Nieuw Compartimente
Hogarth: Frontispiece for Hogarth's Tour, 1781
Some of the Principal Inhabitants of the Moon as they were first discovered by a Telescope brought to the Greatest Perfection in the Eclipse; Crates Engraved from the Observe whereby of Curious may judge of their Religion, Manners &c.

Whoever makes a Design without the Knowledge of Perspective will be held to such a Scandal as are shown in the preceding.

57 Hogarth: Some of the Principal Inhabitants of the Moon...

59 Hogarth: Burlesque perspective
70 Larmessin: Miller's costume

71 Larmessin: Box-maker's costume

81a Piranesi: Prison interior, c. 1745
76 Morghen: Etching from Raccolta delle Cose, 1764

79 Morghen: Etching from Raccolta delle Cose, 1764
90 French School, 18th Century: Memento Mori
Fantastic art: the French Revolution to the Great War
Blake: "O! How I dreamt of Things Impossible." 1796
My heart is pierced in me in the night season, & my bones take no rest.

The triumph of the wicked is short, the joy of the hypocrite but for a moment.

Satan himself is transformed into an Angel of Light. His Ministers and Ministers of Rogationae are

With Dreams upon my bed thou searest me & affrightest me with Visions.

Why do you persecute me as God & are not satisfied with my flesh. Oh that my words were printed in a Book that they were graven with an iron pen & lead in the rock forever. For I know that my Redeemer liveth & that he shall stand in the latter day upon the Earth & after my skin destroy thee. This body yet in my flesh shall I see God whom I shall see for Myself, and mine eyes shall behold & not Another the consumed be by my right Image.

Whoe opposeth & exaltest himself above all that is called God or is worshipped.

Blake: “With dreams upon my bed, Thou searest me and affrightest me with visions” 1825
93: Beale: Mr. Shurtz and Miss Rohe are married

103: Busch: Illustration for Krischen mit der piepe - Eine Rauschphantasie
104. Carroll: "'Change lobsters and retire in same order'—interrupted the Griffin."

109. Delaroix: Mowing day (of censorship), 1820.
105 Cole: The Titan's goblet
110 Ensor: Skeletons disputing before a hanged man, 1891
119 Gaillot: Fight to the finish
124 Goya: The chinchillas, 1795-97
123 Goya: They have already retained their seats, 1795-97
129 Grandville: Omnibus Royal des Pays-Bas, 1829

130 Grandville: First dream – crime and expiation

131 Grandville: A promenade in the sky
144 Lear: The Dong with a luminous nose

142 Lear: Manypeelia Upsidownia
A lenient and generous teacher, the Doctor took us often to the Crystal Palace or to the Zoo.

Our favourite game was leapfrog.

I was at this time a handsome boy of fourteen.

146 Lucas and Morrow: *What a Life*, 1911

147 Meryon: The sickly cryptogam
163 Redon: “The eye like a strange balloon...”
Redon: Silence
169 English School, late 18th century: Implements animated, engraved by Williams for aristocrats
Spanish School, 19th Century: The world topsy-turvy, 1861.
The relation of each of these “pioneers” to the Dada and Surrealist movements may be indicated briefly:

Chagall has had almost no relations with either the Dadaists or the Surrealists.

De Chirico’s art of the period 1910-18 was studied by the Dadaists and has been perhaps the most important single influence upon Surrealist painting.

Duchamp, an aloof and intensely independent spirit, has been an important influence upon both Dada and Surrealism but he does not seem to have committed himself in any formal sense.

Kandinsky has not participated in either movement but some of his work of 1911-17 interested the Zurich Dadaists and remains among the first and purest expressions of automatic painting.

Klee was admired by the Dadaists and is “claimed” by the Surrealists but he seems never to have participated in either movement beyond permitting the inclusion of his work in group exhibitions.

Picasso took no part in Dada although his *papiers collés* greatly influenced Dada *collage*. During the past decade and especially in the past year Picasso has become more and more involved with the Surrealists, taking an active part in their publications and exhibitions.
184 Chagall: Dedicated to my fiancée, 1911
185 Chagall: Paris through the window, 1912
190 de Chirico: Nostalgia of the infinite, 1911
193 de Chirico: The child's brain, 1914
194 de Chirico: Melancholy and mystery of a street, 1914
195 de Chirico: The enigma of the hour, 1914
196 de Chirico: The sailors' barracks, 1914

215 de Chirico: Toys of a philosopher, 1917
211 de Chirico: Troubadour, 1917
212 de Chirico: Grand metaphysical interior, 1917
214 de Chirico: The disquieting muses
216 Duchamp: Coffee mill, 1911

218 Duchamp: The king and queen traversed by swift nudes, 1912
217 Duchamp: The bride, 1912
Duchamp: The bachelors, 1914
226 Kandinsky: Light picture, 1913
Klee: Musical dinner party, 1907
229 Klee: Perseus—the triumph of brain over body, 1904

231 Klee: Little world, 1914
Klee: Little experimental machine, 1921
244. Klee: Mask of fear, 1932
251 Picasso: Head, 1913
252 Picasso: Green still life, 1914
253 Picasso: Harlequin, 1918
254 Picasso: Seated woman, 1927
257 Picasso: Metamorphosis (Bather), 1929
256 Picasso: Figures on the seashore, 1928

258 Picasso: Illustration for Balzac's Le Chef-d'Oeuvre Inconnu, 1931
261 Picasso: Minotauromachy, 1935
Dada and Surrealism

Dada: 1916 to about 1922
Surrealism: 1924 to the present
276 Arp: Mountain, table, anchors, navel, 1925
277 Arp: Two heads, 1927

287 Arp: Objects arranged according to the law of chance or Navels, 1930
283 Arp: Two heads, 1929
288 Arp: Human concretion, 1935
292 Baargeld: The human eye and a fish, the latter petrified.
1920

294 Baargeld: Drawing, 1920
300 Bellmer: Drawing, 1936
304 Exquisite corpse: Figure, 1926-27

305 Exquisite corpse: Figure, 1928 [?]

306 Exquisite corpse: Landscape, c. 1933
Cornell: Soap bubble set, 1936
310 Dali: Illumined pleasures, 1929

315 Dali: The persistence of memory, 1931
311  Dali: The font, 1930
320 Dali: Paranoiac face, double image, 1935
323 Dali: City of drawers, 1936
330 Ernst: Here everything is floating, c. 1919

332 Ernst: Farewell my beautiful land of Marie Laurencin, c. 1919

343 Ernst: 1 copper plate 1 lead plate 1 rubber towel 2 key ring 1 drain pipe 1 roaring man, 1920
341 Ernst: The hat makes the man, 1920

346 Ernst: The gramineous bicycle garnished with bells the pilfered grey-beards and the echinoderms bending the spine to look for caresses, c. 1920
349 Ernst: The elephant Celebes, 1921
355 Ernst: 2 children are menaced by a nightingale, 1924
360 Ernst: The horde, c. 1927
Ernst: Loplop introduces a young girl, 1930
362 Ernst: Majestueuse, original collage for the collage novel, *Rêve d'une Petite Fille Qui Voulut Entrer au Carmel*, 1930
Ernst: The nymph Echo, 1936
369 Ernst: Round head, 1935
374 Fini: Games of legs in a key of dreams, 1935
377 Giacometti: Disagreeable object, 1931

378 Giacometti: Head-landscape, 1932
Giacometti: The palace at 4 a.m., 1933
383 Haussmann: Head, 1919

395 Höch: Collage, 1920
396 Hugo: Dream of January 17, 1934
410 Magritte: The eye
412 Magritte: The human condition, 1935
423 Mosson: Metamorphosis, 1928

427 Mesens: Mask for insulting esthetes, 1929
414 Masson: Birth of birds, c. 1925
416 Masson: Battle of fishes, 1927

421 Masson: Animals devouring themselves, 1928
430 Miro: Catalan landscape, 1923-24
Miro: Personage throwing a stone at a bird, c. 1926
436 Miro: Composition, 1933
439 Miro: Rope and personages, 1935
445 Moore: Reclining figure, 1931
450 Oelze: Daily torments, 1934
Oelze: Frieda, 1936
452 Oppenheim: Object, fur-covered cup, plate and spoon, 1936.

455 Paalen: The exact hour, 1935 [?].
461 Picabia: Amorous procession, 1917

462 Picabia: Infant carburetor, 1918
470 Ray: Admiration of the orchestrelle for the cinematograph, 1919
Ray: "Rayograph," 1923
512 Tautner-Arp: Dada head, 1920

476 Ray: Object of destruction, 1932
498
Tunguy: Black landscape, 1926

504
Tunguy: Mama, Papa is wounded! 1927
Artists independent of the Dada-Surrealist movements
Blume: Parade, 1930
531 Calder: Mantis, 1936
534 Castellón: The artist
WOLF PACIFIER

536 Disney: Wolf pacifier, 1936
Dove: Portrait of Ralph Dusenberry, 1924
545 Evans: Outdoor advertising, Florida, 1936
548 Feitelson: Genesis, first version, 1934

565 Merrild: Hermaphrodite, 1935
556 Gonzales: Head
Lewis: Roman actors, 1934
570 O'Keeffe: Black abstraction, 1925
571 O'Keeffe: Cow's skull, 1929
574 Roy: The electrification of the country
Roy: Daylight saving
Professor Butt's Strolls Between Two Sets of Gangsters Having a Machine Gun Battle and Is Struck by an Idea for Keeping a Button-Hole Flower Fresh.

Breeze (A) Revolves Fan-Wheel (B) and Winds Cord (C) Which Pulls Trigger (D), Releases String (E) and Shooting Arrow (F) Against Button (G) of Cigar-Lighter (H). Heat From Flame (I) Rising Through Flue (J) Causes Ice (K) to Melt Into Pan (L) and Drip Into Small Derby Hat (M). Extra Weight Pulls Cord (N) Which Moves Arrow (O), Directing Attention of Baby Seal (P) to Basque of Water (Q). Seal Dives in, Smashing Water Into Trough (R). It Rolls on Flower (S) Keeping It Fresh.

If There Is No Breeze to Start the Fan-Wheel, Break Up Derby Hat, a Bride and Seal, a Fresh Flower.

555 Goldberg: Idea for keeping a buttonhole flower fresh

581 Thurber: "Look out, here they come again!"
Beall: Find What Roosevelt Means to the U.S.A. in this Picture, 1933

Legend: Elimination of child labor (see nose and mouth); Opportunity of farmer (see his right eyebrow); Bigger navy and reforestation (see hair on right side of head); The New Dawn (see his forehead); Renewed prosperity (see horn of plenty); The Forgotten Man (see his right shoulder); etc., etc.
Comparative material

Art of children
Art of the insane
Folk art
Commercial and journalistic art
Miscellaneous objects and pictures with a Surrealist character
Scientific objects
586 Hoisington (aged 11) : A god of war shooting arrows to protect the people

587 Ganz (aged 6) : Spirits
609 Watercolor by Czechoslovakian peasant

617 Pennsylvania German 
fraktur drawing, early 19th century
620 Window plan, from Koester School Book of Draping, 1913

619 Draping on forms, from Koester School Book of Draping, 1913
618 Lawn party of the Royal Worcester Corset Company, 1906

622 Notion lady, 1936
623 Cat clothed in roses, Scottish, 19th century

626 Object made from a Sears-Roebuck catalog, Vermont, 1936
629 Mathematical object

627 Spoon found in a condemned man's cell
Fantastic architecture
663 Guimard: Design for Paris Metropolitan station, 1900
661 Guimard: Detail of Paris Metropolitain station, 1900

662 Guimard: Detail of Paris Metropolitain station, 1900
688 Terry: Fireplace with a waterfall, 1933
679 Terry: The snail

679 Terry: Plan for The snail
Catalog of the Exhibition

CORRECTIONS

Through a misunderstanding, items 8, 20, 40, 40a, 44, 44a, 50, 51, 55, 76-79, 82, 83, 88, 100, 101, 104, and 175 have been catalogued as lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. All these items are represented in the exhibition by photostats except nos. 8 and 20, of which the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, has generously lent originals.

For signature E. G. read E. C.

Add date 1913-14. After wooden silhouettes add and three plate glass panels with glued strings.

For Oil on canvas read Oil on wood.

For Sitting Buddha, ask for your medicine (Sitzender Buddha, demandez votre médicine) read Sitting Buddha, ask for your doctor (Sitzender Buddha, demandez votre médecin).

This is a separate item and should not be listed under TZARA.

Should be credited to Walt Disney Productions, Ltd. Mr. Disney wishes to take no personal credit for films which are the collective work of over 400 people.

ADDITION

Page 215, no. 223

Page 217, no. 254

Page 222, no. 335

Page 231, no. 514

Page 233, nos. 536-539

Page 215

Fantastic art: 15th and 16th centuries


Photographs
1. Bust composed of animals
2. Fire
3. Water
4. Winter
5. Summer, 1563
   - Original paintings in the Picture Gallery, Vienna

**ARCIMBOLDO, tradition of**
6. Landscape—head (double image)
   - Oil on panel, 12½ x 16½ inches
   - *Note:* probably either a North Italian or an Austrian painting of the 16th century
   - Lent anonymously


7. Bewitched groom, woodcut
   - Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston
   - *Reproduced from a facsimile*

8. Seven horses fighting in a wood, woodcut, 1534
   - Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

9. Witches’ sabbath, woodcut
   - Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston

**BOSCH (van AEKEN), Hieronymus.** Dutch painter and designer for engravings. Born c. 1460 (?); active at ’s Hertogenbosch in Holland, 1488-1512. Influenced by Geertgen tot Sint Jans and by the Master of the Virgo inter Virgines. Painter of diabolical visions and hell. Influenced Brueghel who took over many of his subjects. Many drawings of fantastic figures attributed to him are engravings after his work but probably not by his own hand. Died ’s Hertogenbosch, 1516.

10. Study for a Temptation of St. Anthony, ink, 8 x 10½ inches
    - Lent by the Louvre Museum, Paris

11. Small fishes are bait for large fishes (*Grandibus exigui sunt pisces piscibus esca*), engraved by Peter Brueghel the elder, 1557
    - Lent anonymously

Photographs
12. The Temptation of St. Anthony
    - Original painting in the Lisbon Museum

13. The Capital Sins
    - Original painting in the Gallery of the Escorial, Madrid

14. The Temptation of Saint Anthony, attributed to Bosch
    - Oil on panel, 15½ x 9½ inches
    - Lent by the William Rockhill Nelson Gallery of Art, Kansas City, Missouri

**BOSCH, School of**
15. Descent into hell
    - Oil on panel, 21 x 46 inches
    - Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

**BRUEGHEL, Peter, the elder.** Flemish painter and graphic artist. Born Brueghel c. 1525-1530. Pupil of Peter Koeck van
Aalst and Hieronymus Cock. Influenced in subject matter by Bosch. Although chiefly a painter of scenes from peasant life, he produced all manner of fantastic and diabolical etchings and drawings. Died Brussels, c. 1570.

16. Avarice, engraving
   Lent anonymously

17. Mascarade d’Ourson et de Valentin, woodcut
   Taken from Brueghel’s painting, Combat of Carnival and Lent
   Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston

DÜRER, Albrecht. German painter, graphic artist, illustrator and writer on art theory. Born Nuremberg, 1471. Occupied chiefly as painter until 1510, after that devoted himself to graphic arts, of which he was probably the greatest master of his age. Died Nuremberg, 1528.

18. The Beast with Seven Heads and the Beast with Lamb’s Horns, woodcut from The Apocalypse, 1498
   Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston

19. The Whore of Babylon, woodcut from The Apocalypse, 1498
   Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston

20. Man in despair, etching on iron, 1516
   Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

FINÉ, Oronce. French mathematician and astronomer. Born 1494. Professor of mathematics and architecture, Royal College, Paris. Designed woodcuts for his own and others’ books on these subjects. Died, 1555.

   Original in The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

FLORIS, Cornelis II (de VRIENDT), Flemish sculptor, architect and designer of ornamental engravings. Born Antwerp, 1514. Traveled in Italy and introduced Roman grotesque style into The Netherlands. Active as architect and sculptor from 1549 on. Died Antwerp, 1579.

22-24. Three ornamental designs, engraved by Corneille
   Lent by Miss Janice Loeb, Paris


25. Shipwreck—Miracle of St. Nicholas of Bari, c. 1450, tempera on panel
   Lent through the courtesy of the Trustee of the Johnson Collection, Philadelphia


26. Dragon, pen drawing attributed to Giovanni da Udine.
   Lent by the William Hayes Fogg Art Museum, Cambridge, Loeser Collection

GOUJON, Jean. French sculptor and architect. Born, 1515. Chief of the group of artists who designed and executed the dec-
orations of the palace of Fontainebleau. Died, 1572.

*27-30. _Four woodcuts_, attributed to Goujon, from _Orus Apollo de Aegypte de la Signification des Notes Hieroglyphiques des Aegyptiens_, Paris, Kerver, 1543
Lent by William M. Ivins, Jr., New York

**HOLBEIN, Hans, the younger.** Foremost German portrait painter of the 16th century. Born Augsburg, 1497. Worked principally in Switzerland and England, where he became painter to Henry VIII. Died, 1543.
Photograph

31. _Two Ambassadors_

_Note:_ the bizarrely foreshortened skull hanging in mid-air between the two figures is the most famous example of extremely distorted perspective. The skull has sometimes been considered an emblematic signature derived from Holbein’s name “hollow bone”.
Original painting in the National Gallery, London


*32. _Temptation of St. Anthony_
Oil on panel, 43 x 49 inches
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

**JAMNITZER, Christopher.** Flemish goldsmith and engraver. Born Nuremberg, 1563. In 1600 published a set of grotesque subjects. Died, 1618.
Etchings from _Neuw Grottessken Buch_, Nuremberg, 1610

*33. _Tournament_

34. _Grotesque design_

35. _The encounter_


*36. Etching from _Perspectiva Corporum Regularium_, Nuremberg, 1568
Original in The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

**LEONARDO DA VINCI.** Italian artist, musician, engineer, mathematician and scientist. Born near Florence, 1452. Died Château de Cloux, France, 1519.

*37-38. Woodcuts after designs by Leonardo da Vinci from _Divina Proportione_, by Luca Pacioli (da Borgo S. Sepolcro), Venice, Paganinus de Paganinis, June 1, 1509
Original in The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
A second copy lent by Philip Hofer, New York

**MUSI, Agostino dei, called Agostino VENEZIANO.** Italian engraver. Born Venice, c. 1490; worked there under influence of Giulio Campagnola, Jacopo de’ Barbari and Dürer. Rome, 1516, as one of chief pupils of Marcantonio. Dated works, 1509-36. Engravings after Raphael, Giulio Romano, Baccio Bandinelli. Famous for his grotesques, which mingle original antique motives with those of Raphael’s school.

*39. _The carcass, engraving_

_Note:_ sometimes falsely attributed to Marcantonio. This engraving has been considered an allegory of malaria.
Lent anonymously

40. **The dream of Raphael** or **The melancholy of Michelangelo**, after a design attributed to Luca Penni, engraved by Giorgio Ghisi
Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston


**Photographs**

41. *Figure from the tomb of René de Châlons, Bar-le-Duc*

**SCHONGAUER, Martin.** Foremost German engraver of the 15th century. Born Colmar, c. 1445. Influenced by Roger van der Weyden. Died Colmar, c. 1489.

42. **The Temptation of St. Anthony**, engraving
Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston


43. **The devil with bagpipes**, woodcut
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

43a. Woodcut from *Unterweisung der Proportion und Stellung der Possen*, Nuremberg, Christoff Zell, 1542
Facsimile lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

**44. Puzzle picture with four portraits** (*Vexierbild mit vier Bildnissen*), woodcut, c. 1534
Facsimile lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York


44a. **The wonder-grapes of Albersweiler** (*Die Wundertraube von Albersweiler*), woodcut, 1542
*Note:* These grapes grew a red beard
Facsimile lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

**Lombard School, 15th century**

45. Emblematic symbols, ink on parchment, partly pricked for transfer
*Note:* drawings are probably studies for *Imprese* (personal heraldic devices) for Duke Guglielmo II of Monteforto
Lent by the William Hayes Fogg Art Museum, Cambridge, Loeser Collection

**North Italian School, 15th century**

46. **Fall of Phaeton**
Oil on panel, 17¼ x 20⅜ inches
Lent by the Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford

**French School** (?), 16th century

47. **Mary, Queen of Scots and Death's head** (double image)
Oil on corrugated wooden panel
Lent by A. Hyatt Mayor, New York

**German School** (?), 16th century

48. **Charles V** (?), 1533
Oil on panel, 8¼ x 24⅜ inches
*Note:* compare the woodcut of about the same date by Schön, no. 44
Lent by Jacques Lipchitz, Paris

**Unknown master, 16th century**

49. **Saint Anthony of Padua**
Oil on panel, 10⅜ x 33¾ inches
Lent by Jacques Lipchitz, Paris

50. Design for jewelers, engraving
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York


51. Rebus, engraving
Lent anonymously

von BÖMMEL, W. H. German, 17th [?] century.

52. Horse rampant, engraving
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

BRACELLI, Giovanni Battista. Italian engraver. Active in Florence and Rome, 1624-49. Series of 45 leaves, Bizarie di varié figure di Giov. Battista Bracelli pittore fiorentino, all’ ill. mo S. Don Pietro Medici 1624. Engraving of a procession at S. Giovanni dei Fiorentini, Rome, 1629; Silenus with satyrs and nymphs; pictorial etching after relief by Algardi Attila in Rome, 1649. Also attributed to him are tiny figures in style of Callot, Figure con strumenti musicali e boscarecci. [Baldinucci mentions a Genoese artist of the same name, 1584-1609, as a student of G. B. Paggi. A Giovanni Pietro di Niccolo’ de’ Bracelli, born in Liguria in 1592, was mentioned in 1612 also as a student of Giovanni Battista Paggi.]

53. Photographs from the Capricci or Bizarie, 1624
Original etchings in the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris


54. Temptation of St. Anthony, etching
Lent by the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

van den EECKHOUT, Gerbrand. Dutch portrait and historical painter and etcher. Born Amsterdam, 1621. A pupil in Rembrandt’s school from about 1635 until 1640. Died, 1674.

55. Ornament, engraving from Vederbierde Niewe Compartimente, Amsterdam, Clement de Jonge
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York


56. Frontispiece: The Analysis of Beauty, plate 1, engraving, 1753
Lent by Jay Leyda, New York

57. Some of the Principal Inhabitants of the Moon as they Were Perfectly Discovered by a Telescope brought to ye Greatest Perfection since ye last Eclipse Exactly Engraved from the Objects, whereby ye Curious may Guess at their Religion Manner &c. Engraved by James Ireland.
Lent by Jay Leyda, New York
58. On an Act of Parliament regarding the arts, engraving, 1754
Lent by Jay Leyda, New York

59. Whoever makes a DESIGN without the Knowledge of PERSPECTIVE will be liable to such absurdities as are shown in this FRONTISPICE. Engraved by L. Sullivan
Lent by Jay Leyda, New York

60. Frontispiece: Hogarth's Tour, aquatint by Richard Livesey, 1781. "A short tour by land and water, backwards and forwards, without head or tail"
Lent by Jay Leyda, New York

61. The Bathos or Manner of sinking, in Sublime Paintings, inscribed to the Dealers in Dark Pictures, engraving, 1764
Lent by Jay Leyda, New York


Costumes of the trades and crafts (Habits de métiers) engraved by G. Valck [Valkenburg?]

62. Beltmaker’s costume (Habite de ceinturier)

63. Brushmaker’s costume (Habite de brossier)

64. Upholsterer’s costume (Habite de tapissier)

65. Cooper’s costume (Habite de tonnelier)

66. Painter’s costume (Habite de peintre)

67. Basketmaker’s costume (Habite de vannier)

68. Coppersmith’s costume (Habite de chaudronnier)

69. Costume of a mirror and spectacle seller (Habit de marchand miroitier lunettier)
Lent by André Ducrot, Paris

Costumes of the trades and crafts (Habits de métiers), later edition, probably pirated without backgrounds

70. Miller’s costume (Habit de meunier)

71. Box-maker’s costume (Habit de la-yettier)

72. Laborer’s costume (Habit de laboureur)

73. Marshal’s costume (Habit de maréchal)

74. Butcher’s costume (Habit de boucher)

75. Baker’s costume (Habit de boulangier)
Lent anonymously


76-79. Etchings from Raccolta delle Cose, 1764
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

PIRANESI, Giovanni Battista. Italian engraver, architect and archeologist. Born Mogliano (near Mestre), 1720. May have been trained as designer of theatre arts. To Rome, 1740; studied new archeological excavations there, at Pompeii and at Herculanum. In atelier of Tiepolo in Venice, 1743. Returned to Rome, 1745; began series of Roman views. Died Rome, 1778.

80. Prison interior, etching from the Carceri series, c. 1745
Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston

81. Prison interior, etching from the Carceri series, c. 1745
Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston

205
*81a. Prison, etching from the Carceri series
  Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

van VIANEN, Adam. Dutch goldsmith and designer. Born Utrecht, 1599.
32. Vessel, engraved by Theodorus van Kessel
33. Vase, engraved by Theodorus van Kessel
  Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

French School, 17th century
34. Mischievous heart (Coeur de tripot)
35. Deep heart (Coeur profond)
36. Bitter heart (Coeur amer)
37. Feminine heart (Coeur féminin)
  Lent anonymously

French School, 18th century
38. Bon Mot d'une Ambassadrice, etching
  Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

French School
39. Memento Homo, 1769

French School, 17th century
40. Memento Mori
  Both, oil on canvas, 21 3/4 x 16 1/4 inches
  Lent by the Marie Sterner Gallery, New York

Venetian School, 18th century, attributed to MAGNACO, Alessandro
41. Figures
  Oil on canvas, 12 1/4 x 14 inches
  Lent by the Vicomte Charles de Noailles, Paris

92. The letter “Y”, colored lithograph
  Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

93. Mr. Shurtz and Miss Robe are married, gouache
  Lent by the Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

94. “O! How I dreamt of Things Impossible”
  Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

BLAKE, William
95. Engravings from Night Thoughts by Edward Young, printed by R. Noble for R. Edwards, first edition, London, 1797
  Lent by Mrs. W. Murray Crane, New York

The French Revolution to the Great War
Engravings from The Book of Job, 1825

96. "With dreams upon my bed, thou scarest me and affrightest me with visions" (Job VII, 14)

97. "Behold now Behemoth which I made thee" (Job XL, 15)

Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston

Engraving for The Divine Comedy, plate 4

98. "... lo! a serpent with six feet Springs forth on me." (Hell, Canto XXV, 45)

Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston

Photograph

99. Ghost of a flea, tempera on panel

Original painting in the collection of W. Graham Robertson, London

100. Drawing for Europe, attributed to Blake

Lent by the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

BRESDIN, Rodolphe, called CHIEN-CAILLOU (pseudonym deriving from Leatherstocking Tales). French engraver, designer and lithographer. Born Ingrande (Ile-et-Vilaine), 1825. Fantastic and romantic subjects. Bresdin was one of the masters of Odilon Redon. Died Sévres, 1885.

101. La Comédie de la Mort, lithograph, 1854

Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York

102. The good Samaritan, lithograph, 1863 [?]

Note: the trees abound in double images

Lent anonymously

BUSCH, Wilhelm. German illustrator, painter, and poet. Born Wiedensahl, near Hanover, 1832. Studied at Düsseldorf and Antwerp. To Munich, 1854. Early and continuous interest in caricatures, contributing satirical cartoons to Fliegenden Blätter from 1871 on. Satires on middle class in Max and Moritz, 1865, and Herr und Frau Knopp; on superstition in St. Anthony of Padua, 1870; and on Jesuits in Pater Filucius, 1872. Retired to Wiedensahl, 1878, becoming bee-keeper; died there, 1908.


103. "The dressing-gown dances with the chair, hooray!/And the table with the old couch" (De Slaprock tanzt mit den Stohl, Juheh/Un de Disch mit den olen Kanepel)

Lent by Philip Hofer, New York


Illustration from Alice's Adventures Underground, a facsimile copy of the original ms. book afterwards developed into Alice in Wonderland, London, 1886

104. "'Change lobsters and retire in same order'—interrupted the Griffon"

Lent by Philip Hofer, New York


105. The Titan's goblet

Oil on canvas, 19½ x 16½ inches

Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York


106. The blue devils, colored etching, 1823
  Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York

107. "London going out of Town or The March of Bricks and Mortar!" lithograph, 1829
  Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York


Lithograph from Actualités: I

108. "Je ne te dirai pas vas te faire... sucre! je te dirai vas te faire cuire!"
  Lent by Elsa Schmid, New York

108a. Mr. Chose, premier saltimbanque d'Europe, 1833, lithograph from Charivari, Aug. 31, 1833
  Note: a caricature of King Louis Philippe
  Lent by W. G. Russell Allen, Boston


*109. Moving day (of censorship) (Le déménagement [de la censure]), lithograph, 1820
  Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York


*110. Skeletons disputing before a hanged man (Squelettes se disputant devant un pendu), 1891
  Oil on canvas
  Lent by the Royal Antwerp Gallery

111. Etching
  Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York


*112. Nightmare, c. 1782
  Oil on canvas, 30 x 25 inches
  Lent by Professor Paul Ganz, Basle

113. Costume study
  Watercolor, 12¼ x 7½ inches
  Lent by Professor Paul Ganz, Basle

Costumes of the trades and crafts (Arts et métiers), lithographed by Senefelder.

114. The tailor (Le tailleur)
115. The musician (Le musicien)
116. The sausage-seller (La charcutière)
117. The carpenter (Le charpentier)
118. The lemonade-seller (La limonadière)

*119. Fight to the finish, lithographed by Senefelder
   Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York


120. Beyond the mountains . . . Spanish fantasy (Tra los montes . . . fantasie espagnole), lithograph from L’Eclipse, Paris, October 4, 1868
   Lent by Jay Leyda, New York

121. Parasols for 1795, colored etching
   Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

122. “Nature display’d showing the Effect of the change of the Seasons on the Ladies’ Garden,” engraving, initialed: T.B.......H; attributed to Gillray
   Lent by Jay Leyda, New York

GOYA Y LUCIENTES, Francisco José de. Spanish painter, designer of tapestries, graphic artist. Born Fuendetodos (Aragon), 1746. Saragossa, 1760-66. Worked in Madrid and Rome; won prize at Parma Academy, 1771. Frescoes in Saragossa, Salamanca, Madrid and elsewhere. Court painter, 1779; president of Academy, 1785. Painted portraits, religious works, genre scenes. Graphic works include series of 72 Caprichos, 1795-97; 8 more in 1803; Desastres de la Guerra, 1810-13; Bullfights, 1816; Disparates, incorrectly known as Proverbs, 1819. Died Bordeaux, 1828.

Etchings from Los Caprichos, 1795-97

*123. They have already retained their seats (Ya tienen asiento), plate 26

*124. The chinchillas (Los chinchillas), plate 50

125. They are completing their toilet (Se repulen), plate 51

126. And they are not going yet! (Ya aun no se van!), plate 59

127. A pretty teacher (Linda maestra), plate 63
   Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

128. Disparate volante, aquatint from Los Proverbios (Disparates), plate 5, engraved 1819
   Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York


**129.** The royal coach of The Netherlands (Omnibus royal, des Pays-Bas), colored lithograph by Langlumé, no. 71 from *Les Métamorphoses du Jour*, 1829
Lent anonymously

Wood engravings from *Le Magasin Pittoresque*

**130.** First dream—crime and expiation (Premier rêve—crime et expiation)

**131.** A promenade in the sky (Une promenade dans le ciel)
Lent by *The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York*

HEATH, William. English, early 19th century

**132.** Demonology and witchcraft, no. 1, wood engraving, published by Charles Tilt
Lent anonymously


**133.** Satanic head, wash drawing, 1860-70
Lent by Mme. Valentine Hugo, Paris


**134.** Monster, lithograph
Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York


Original ink drawings

**135.** "There was an old Lady whose Bonnet"

**136.** "There was an old Man of Dunluce"

**137.** "There was an old Man on whose Nose"
Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

**138.** "There was an Old Man who said 'Hush!'" from *A Book of Nonsense*, with colored illustrations. London
Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

**139.** "There was a Young Lady whose bonnet," from *A Book of Nonsense*, with colored illustrations, London, 1861
Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

**140.** "There was an Old Man of Abruzzi, etc." from *A Book of Nonsense*, third edition, 1861
Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

**141.** "There was an old Man with a Beard," from *A Book of Nonsense*, eighteenth edition. London, 1866
Lent by Philip Hofer, New York
142. Manypeepia Upsidownia, from *Nonsense Songs, Stories, Botany and Alphabets*, volume 2, London, 1871
   Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

143. “There was a Young Lady whose Nose,” from *More Nonsense*, seventh edition, London
   Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

144. The Dong with a Luminous Nose, from “Laughable Lyrics,” *Fourth Book of Nonsense Poems, Songs, Botany, Music, etc.*, London, 1877
   Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

LENORMAND, Mlle., early 19th century French prophetess.


   *Note*: the illustrations, forming a kind of fantastic rebus, are taken from *Whitley’s General Catalogue*, a mail order catalog. A mail order catalog was put to a different use in the object, no. 626
   One copy lent by E. V. Lucas, London; one lent anonymously

MERYON, Charles. French engraver, and etcher. Born Paris, 1821. Studied first to be a painter but an affliction of the eyes made this impossible so he took up engraving. Made many etchings of the streets of Paris. Died in an asylum at Charenton, 1868.

147. The sickly cryptogam, etching, 1860.

148. *Rebus*, etching, 1863
   Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

149. The Ministry of Marine, etching, undescrbed state between the fifth and sixth

150. *Collège Henri IV*, etching, fifth state, 1864

151. Lunar law, etching, second plate, 1866


152-153. Etchings, 1911
   Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York


154. *Diableries*, lithograph
   Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

RAMELET. French graphic artist, early 19th century.

155. *Réverie diabolique*, colored lithograph, printed by Villain
   Lent anonymously

156-160. Lithographs from *In Dreams (Dans le Reve, 10 lithographies)*, Paris, 1879
Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

Lithographs from *à Edgar Poe, 6 lithographies*, Paris, 1882

161. “At the horizon, the angel of certitudes, and in the lowering sky a questioning glance” (*A l’horizon, l’Ange des CERTITUDES, et dans le ciel sombre un regard interrogateur*)

162. “A mask tolls the funeral knell” (*Un masque sonne le GLAS FUNEBRE*)

163. “The eye like a strange balloon wafts itself toward the infinite” (*L’oeil comme un ballon bizarre se dirige vers L’INFINI*)
Lent by Philip Hofer, New York

Lent by Ambroise Vollard, Paris

167. Silence
Oil on linen-finish paper, 21½ x 20½ inches
The Museum of Modern Art, The Lillie P. Bliss Collection

ROUSSEAU, Henri-Julien. French painter. Born Laval, 1844. Served as a military musician in the Mexican campaign, 1862-67. Later had a post in the Paris tollgate service, from which he drew his name *Le Douanier*. Self-taught as a painter. Known to Gauguin and Toulouse-Lautrec, and, in his latter years, recognized by Apollinaire, Picasso and others as a great artist. Jungle fantasies, of which *The Dream* is perhaps the most important, painted 1904-10. Died Paris, 1910.

168. *The dream (Le rêve)*, 1910
Oil on canvas, 80 x 118½ inches
Lent by Sidney Janis, New York

169. *Implements animated*, plate I: “Dedicated to the Carpenters and Gardeners of Great Britain”

170. *Implements animated*, plate II: “Dedicated to the Housemaids and Cooks of the United Kingdom”
Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York

171. *Traité de l’Histoire de France du 21 au 25, Juin 1791, ou La Métamorphose*, colored etching
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

172. *Disguise for aristocrats (Déguisement aristocratique)*, engraving
“The Nation has put limits to your power. Beautiful mask, we know you, hide your horns” (*A ton pouvoir la Nation a mis des bornes/ Beau Masque on te connoit cache tes cornes*)
Lent anonymously

173. *It is the most useful animal (Is het nuttigste dier)*, engraving
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

174. *The gout*, etching with aquatint, 1835
Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York

175. *The marvelous potato (Pomme de terre merveilleuse)*, a caricature of King Louis Philippe
Lent by The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
176. Behold, gentlemen, that which we have the honor of displaying every day (Voici, Messieurs, ce que nous avons l'honneur d'exposer journellement) lithographed by Benard, c. 1835

Note: King Louis Philippe was customarily caricatured as a pear or other vegetable, but here he appears as a house, a bunch of grapes, a mountain peak, a public monument, etc., etc.—possibly a record for variations on the double image. Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

French School, 19th century

177. The world topsy-turvy (Le monde renversé), woodcut
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

German School, 19th century

178. The world topsy-turvy (Verkehrte Welt), engraving
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

Italian School, early 19th century

179. New machine for cutting too long tongues at a fixed price and Machine for perfecting the body free of charge, lithograph, Turin, 1832
Lent anonymously

Spanish School, 19th century

180. The world topsy-turvy (El mundo al revés), woodcut
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

Nineteenth century

181-183. Perspective distortions, lithographs, possibly after Japanese originals
Lent by Jay Leyda, New York

20th century pioneers


*184. Dedicated to my fiancée, 1911
Oil on canvas, 77½ x 45¾ inches
Lent by the artist

*185. Paris through the window, 1912
Oil on canvas, 52½ x 54¾ inches
Lent by Mr. and Mrs. Solomon R. Guggenheim, New York

186. Jewish wedding
Gouache and pastel, 21 x 25½ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Gift of A. Conger Goodyear

187. Lovers, etching
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

188. Man and automobile, etching
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

189. Figure, etching
Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York


*190. Nostalgia of the infinite, 1911
Oil on canvas, 53½ x 25½ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

213
191. Delights of the poet, c. 1913
Oil on canvas, 26½ x 33 inches
Lent by Cornelius N. Bliss, New York

192. The enigma of a day, 1914
Oil on canvas, 72¾ x 53½ inches
Lent by James Thrall Soby, Farmington, Connecticut

*193. The child’s brain, 1914
Oil on canvas, 32 x 25½ inches
Lent by André Breton, Paris

*194. Melancholy and mystery of a street, 1914
Oil on canvas, 33¼ x 27¾ inches
Lent anonymously

*195. The enigma of the hour, 1914
Oil on canvas, 21¾ x 27½ inches
Lent by Mario Broglio, Cuneo, Italy

*196. The sailors’ barracks, 1914
Oil on canvas, 32 x 25½ inches
Lent by Mario Broglio, Cuneo, Italy

197. Duo or the mannequins of the rose tower, 1915
Oil on canvas, 31 x 22¾ inches
Lent by James Thrall Soby, Farmington, Connecticut

198. Still life “Torino 1828”
Oil on canvas
Lent by René Gaffé, Brussels

199. Portrait of the artist by himself
Oil on canvas, 32 x 21¼ inches
Lent by Paul Eluard, Paris

Pencil drawings

200. The philosopher and the poet, 1916

201. Metaphysical interior, 1917

202. The faithful wife, 1917

203. The apparition, 1917

204. The return of the prodigal son, 1917

205. Autumnal geometry, 1917

206. The duet, 1917

207. Drawing, 1918

214

208. The house of the poet, 1918
Lent by Mario Broglio, Cuneo, Italy

209. Hector and Andromache, 1917
Oil on canvas, 35¼ x 23½ inches
Lent by Mario Broglio, Cuneo, Italy

210. Evangelical still life, 1917
Oil on canvas, 35¼ x 23½ inches
Lent by Mario Broglio, Cuneo, Italy

*211. Troubadour, 1917
Oil on canvas, 34½ x 20½ inches
Lent by Mario Broglio, Cuneo, Italy

*212. Grand metaphysical interior, 1917
Oil on canvas, 37 x 27 inches
Lent by James Thrall Soby, Farmington, Connecticut

213. The calculators, pencil, 1917
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

*214. The disquieting muses
Oil on canvas
Lent by Mr. and Mrs. Henry Clifford, Philadelphia

*215. Toys of a philosopher, 1917
Oil on canvas, 35¼ x 20¼ inches
Lent anonymously


*216. Coffee mill, 1911
Oil on wood, 12½ x 4½ inches
Lent by Mme. Liguieres, Paris
217. The bride, 1912
(Study for La mariée mise à nu par ses célibataires, même, 1915-23)
Oil on canvas, 35 x 21½ inches
Lent by the Julien Levy Gallery, New York

218. The king and queen traversed by swift nudes, 1912
Watercolor, 19¾ x 23 inches
Note: study for the painting in the Walter Arensberg Collection, Hollywood
Lent by Man Ray, Paris

219. Pharmacy, 1914
“Ready-made, assisted”: popular lithograph of a woodland scene, with green and red drugstore lamps added by the artist
Lent by Man Ray, Paris

220. The bachelors (neuf moulés malic), 1914
(Study for La mariée mise à nu par ses célibataires, même, 1915-23)
Pencil and watercolor, 25½ x 39 inches
Lent by Miss Katherine S. Dreier, New York

221. “Ready-made,” 1914
Photograph by Man Ray of a bottle-drying rack signed by the artist and sent to an exhibition
Lent by Christian Zervos, Paris

222. Rotating apparatus (Optique de précision), glass and metal, 1920
Lent by Miss Katherine S. Dreier, New York

223. 3 stoppages-étalon, wooden silhouettes
Note: Following his interest in the laws of chance as opposed to deliberate artistic composition, the artist dropped three threads a meter long upon the floor. The outlines of the dropped threads are preserved in the three strips of wood
Lent by Miss Katherine S. Dreier, New York

224. Why not sneeze? 1921
“Ready-made, assisted”: cage with marble lumps of sugar and a thermometer
Lent by Pierre Roché, Paris

225. Monte Carlo share, collage, 1925
Note: Duchamp invented a system for roulette and issued shares to his friends to finance an expedition to Monte Carlo
Lent by André Breton, Paris


226. Light picture (Helles Bild), 1913
Oil on canvas, 30¾ x 39¼ inches
Lent by Mr. and Mrs. Solomon R. Guggenheim, New York

227. Watercolor
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

228. Ink drawing, 1916
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

aloof from both. Resigned professorship, Düsseldorf Academy, after National Socialist revolution, 1933. Lives in Switzerland.

229. Perseus—the triumph of brain over body, etching, 1904
Lent anonymously

230. Musical dinner party (Musikalische Tischgesellschaft), 1907
Oil on glass, 6½ x 10 inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

231. Little world (Kleinwelt), etching, 1914
Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York

232. Drawing, ink, 1916
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

233. Kairuan (Scene aus Kairuan), 1920
Watercolor, 7 x 11 inches
Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

234. Little experimental machine (Kleine experimentier Maschine), 1921
Ink and watercolor, 10½ x 12½ inches
Lent by Léon Kochnitzky, Paris

235. The lover (Der Verliebte), lithograph, 1923
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Gift of Cary Ross

236. Exit the lovers (Ausgang der Liebespaare), 1924
Watercolor, 9½ x 12½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

237. Disgust (Ekel), 1924
Watercolor and ink, 8 x 9½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

238. Actor’s mask (Schauspielermaske), 1924
Oil on canvas, 13½ x 12½ inches
Note: illustrated in catalog of Paul Klee exhibition, The Museum of Modern Art, New York, 1930, plate 12
Lent by Sidney Janis, New York

239. Slavery (Sklaverei), 1925
Ink and gouache, 10 x 13½ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Gift of Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, Jr.

240. Sacred islands (Heilige Inseln), 1926
Ink and watercolor, 18½ x 12½ inches
Lent by Philip Johnson, New London, Ohio

241. Scorned beast (Verachtetes Tier), 1926
Ink and watercolor, 19 x 12½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

242. Construction of a monument, watercolor, c. 1928
Lent by Ernest Hemingway, Key West, Florida

243. Protectress (Schützerin), 1932
Watercolor, 18½ x 12½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

244. Mask of fear (Maske der Furcht), 1932
Oil on burlap, 39½ x 22½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

245. Namens “Elternspiegel”, 1933
Gouache on linen, 18 x 15 inches
Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York

246. Bewitched in the zoo (Verhext im Zoo), 1933
Watercolor, 11½ x 14½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

247. When the night begins (Wenn die Nacht anbricht), 1934
Gouache, 9¼ x 12½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

248. Novel in a cryptogram (Novelle in Geheimschrift), 1935
Watercolor, 19 x 12½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris


Italy, 1917. Settings for Diaghileff Russian Ballets: Parade, 1917; Le Tricorne, 1919; Pulcinella, 1920; Quadro Flamenco, 1921; Mercure, 1927.


249. Head, 1912
Charcoal, 24 x 18 3/4 inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

250. Still life, 1912-13
Papier collé, charcoal and pencil, 24 1/4 x 18 3/4 inches
Lent by Georges Hugnet, Paris

251. Head, 1913
Papier collé and charcoal, 24 1/2 x 18 3/4 inches
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

252. Green still life, 1914
Oil on canvas, 23 1/2 x 31 1/4 inches
The Museum of Modern Art, New York
The Lillie P. Bliss Collection

253. Harlequin, 1918
Oil on canvas, 58 x 26 1/2 inches
Lent by Joseph Pulitzer, Jr., St. Louis, Missouri

254. Seated woman, 1927
Oil on canvas, 52 x 39 inches
Lent by James Thrall Soby, Farmington, Connecticut

255. Woman asleep in an armchair, 1927
Oil on canvas, 36 3/8 x 28 7/8 inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

256. Figures on the seashore, 1928
Oil on canvas, 7 1/2 x 12 3/4 inches
Lent by George L. K. Morris, New York

257. Metamorphosis (Bather), 1929
Oil on canvas, 51 1/4 x 38 3/4 inches
Lent by The Bignou Gallery, New York

258. Illustration for Balzac’s Le Chef-d’Oeuvre Inconnu, Paris, Vollard, 1931
Lent by Ambroise Vollard, Paris

259. Composition with heads, 1933
Gouache, 16 x 20 inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

260. Bull fight, 1934
Oil on canvas
Lent by Henry P. McIlhenny, Philadelphia

261. Minotaumachy, 1935
Etching, 19 3/4 x 27 1/4 inches
Lent by Mme. Christian Zervos, Paris

262. *Quadriga*, 1935
Oil on canvas, 20¼ x 24 inches
Lent by Roland A. Penrose, London


263. *Collage of paper and pressed leaves*, c. 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris


264. *Miller*, Zurich, 1916
Painted wood relief, 24½ x 19¾ inches
Lent by the artist

265. *Automatic drawing*, ink, 1916
Lent by the artist

266. *Automatic drawing*, ink, 1916
Lent by the artist

267. *Collage with squares arranged according to the law of chance*, 1916
Lent by the artist

268. *Collage with squares arranged according to the law of chance*, 1916-17
Lent by the artist

269. *Collage with squares arranged according to the law of chance*, 1916-17
Lent by the artist

270. *Collage*, 1916-20
Lent by Frank Arp, Paris

271. *Arpaden*: folio of seven reproductions of drawings (c. 1918) published by Merzverlag (Kurt Schwitters), Hanover, c. 1922
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

272. *Bird in an aquarium*, c. 1920
Painted wood relief, 9½ x 8 inches
Lent by André Breton, Paris

Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

275. *Castaways' bundle*, 1921
Object, wood, 15¼ x 10¾ inches
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

276. *Mountain, table, anchors, navel*, 1925
Oil on cardboard with cut-outs, 29½ x 23½ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

277. *Two heads*, 1927
String and oil paint on canvas, 13¾ x 10¾ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

278. *Shirt and tie*, 1928
Painted wood relief, 31½ x 39½ inches
Lent by Galerie Bonaparte, Paris

279. *Objects placed on 3 levels like writing*, 1928
Wood relief, 37 x 45 inches
Lent by Galerie Bonaparte, Paris

280. *Leaves and navels*, c. 1928
String and oil paint on canvas
Lent by Mr. and Mrs. John E. Abbott, New York
281. Dancer, c. 1928
String and oil paint on canvas
Lent by Pierre Janlet, Brussels

282. Head, 1929
Painted wood, 9 x 13% inches, oval
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

283. Two heads, 1929
Painted wood relief, 47% x 39% inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

284. Woman and mustache, 1930
Painted wood relief, 18% x 15% inches, oval
Lent by Galerie Bonaparte, Paris

285. Leaves and navels I, 1930
Painted wood relief, 31% x 39% inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

286. Leaves II, 1930
Painted wood relief, 24% x 19% inches, oval
Lent by Galerie Bonaparte, Paris

287. Objects arranged according to the law of chance or Navels, 1930
Varnished wood relief, 11 x 11% inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

288. Human concretion, 1935
Sculpture in plaster, 19% inches high
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Gift of the Advisory Committee

BAADER, Johannes. German, active in Berlin Dada movement, 1918-20.

289. The author in his home, collage, c. 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris


290. Typical vertical scrawling as disguise of the Dada Baargeld, collage, 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

291. A woman, women, fragments of a woman, and Phidias, ink, 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

292. The human eye and a fish, the latter petrified, collage and ink, 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

293. Drawing, ink, c. 1920
Lent by Max Ernst, Paris

294. Drawing, ink, 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

295. Drawing, ink, 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

296. Drawing, ink, c. 1920
Lent by Max Ernst, Paris

BAARGELD, J. T. and ERNST, Max

297. Drawing on wallpaper, ink, 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

298. Dada text: resolution read at Dada exhibition, Cologne, 1920
Typescript with collage illustrations, three pages
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris


299. His Royal Highness
Oil on canvas, 37% x 17% inches
Lent by the artist

*300. Drawing, white ink, 1936
Lent by André Breton, Paris

BRAUNER, Victor. Painter, active in Paris Surrealist group.

301. Kabylie in movement, 1933
Oil on canvas, 36¼ x 28¼ inches
Lent by Yves Tanguy, Paris


302. Collage, 1935
Lent by Georges Hugnet, Paris


*303. Hostesses, 1932
Watercolor, 24 x 19½ inches
Lent by the artist

Cadavres exquis
"Exquisite corpse" is the name given by Surrealists to experiments in collective drawing done in sections, the paper being covered or folded after each drawing and passed to the next artist so that he does not see what has already been drawn.

*304. Figure, crayon and ink, 1926-27
By Yves Tanguy, Joan Miro, Max Morise and Man Ray
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

*305. Figure, collage, 1928 [?]
By Max Ernst, André Breton, Max Morise, Jeannette, Pierre Naville, Benjamin Péret, Yves Tanguy
Lent by Max Ernst, Paris

*306-308. Landscapes, two crayon on black paper; one, ink on white (copy after a lost original), c. 1933
By André Breton, Tristan Tzara, Valentine Hugo and Greta Knutson
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris


*309. Soap bubble set, 1936
Photograph with additional effects by George Platt Lynes
Lent by the artist


*310. Illumined pleasures (Les plaisirs illuminés), 1929
Oil on canvas, 9 x 13¼ inches
Lent by Sidney Janis, New York

*311. The font, 1930
Oil on canvas
Lent by Edward Wasserman, New York

312. The feeling of becoming, 1930
Oil on canvas, 13¾ x 10½ inches
Lent by Mrs. W. Murray Crane, New York

313. Andromeda, ink, 1930
Lent anonymously

314. Sun and sand, ink, 1930
Lent anonymously
315. The persistence of memory, 1931
Oil on canvas, 10 x 14 inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

316. Retrospective bust of a woman, 1933
Photograph by Man Ray
Lent by Paul Eluard, Paris

317. The convalescence of a kleptomaniac, pencil and ink, 1933
Lent by Mrs. W. Murray Crane, New York

318. The ghost of Vermeer of Delft, which can be used as a table, 1934
Oil on wood
Lent by James Thrall Soby, Farmington, Connecticut

319. Etching
Lent by Paul Eluard, Paris

320. Paranoiac face, 1935
Oil on wood, 7½ x 9 inches
Note: double image of an African village which the painter found on a postcard and a head by Picasso
Lent by Edward James, London

321. Paranoiac-critical solitude, 1935
Oil on wood, 7½ x 9½ inches
Lent by Edward James, London

322. Puzzle of autumn, 1935
Oil on canvas, 38 x 38 inches
Lent by the Julien Levy Gallery

323. City of drawers, ink, 1936
Lent by Edward James, London


324. Peregrinations of Georges Hugnet, 1935
Object: painted wood with manufactured toys, 15½ x 12½ inches
Note: M. Hugnet, the Surrealist poet, earned his living for a time by delivering (on a bicycle) the prizes used in slot machines
Lent by Georges Hugnet, Paris

325. Freed by mistake, 1935
Oil on canvas, 24 x 19¾ inches
Lent by the artist

326. Decalcomania, 1936
Made by spreading ink between two sheets of paper which are then pulled apart
Lent by the artist

ELUARD, Paul. French poet and one of the founders of the Surrealist movement. Born, 1895. Author: Les Malheurs des Immortels (with Ernst), Capitale de la Douleur, L'Amour la Poésie, L'Immaculée Conception (with Breton), La Rose Publique, Facile (with Ray), and many other books of poetry and prose. Lives in Paris.

326a. Victor Hugo, collage
Lent by Mme. Valentine Hugo, Paris


327. Etching, c. 1918
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

328. Fiat modes, 1919
Portfolio of eight lithographs, 17½ x 12½ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York. Given anonymously
329. Self-constructed little machine (von minimax dadamax selbst konstruiertes maschinchen), pencil, c. 1919
Lent by the artist

*330. Here everything is floating (Hier ist noch alles in der schwebe. Fatagaga: Le troisième tableau gasométrique), collage, c. 1919
Note: in the Fatagaga series (cf. collages, Cologne, 1919-20) Arp and Ernst collaborated; in this example Arp provided the name.
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

331. Le chien . . ., collage, c. 1919-20
Lent by André Breton, Paris

*332. Farewell my beautiful land of Marie Laurencin (Adieu mon beau pays de Marie Laurencin), c. 1919
Altered anatomical engraving
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

333. Altered technical engraving with collage, c. 1919
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

334. Plans for attack of the threads of assimilation on the solid Dada discovered in time (Rechtzeitig erkannte Angriffspläne der Assimilanzfädien auf die feste Dada), c. 1919
Altered technical engraving with collage
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

335. Sitting Buddha, ask for your medicine (Sitzender Buddha, demandez votre médecine), c. 1919
Altered anatomical engraving with collage
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

336. Trophy, hypertrophied (hypertrophie-troféie), c. 1919
Altered technical engraving
Lent by Georges Hugnet, Paris

337. Trophy, hypertrophied (hypertrofie-trofie), c. 1919
Altered technical engraving
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

338. Fair weather (La belle saison), collage, pencil and ink, 1920
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

339. The little tear gland that says tic tac (La petite fistule lacrymale qui dit tic tac), 1920
Collage and watercolor, 14¼ x 10 inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

340. Above the clouds the midnight passes. Above the midnight hovers the invisible bird of the day. A little higher than the bird the ether expands and the walls and the roofs float (Au dessus des nuages marche la minuit. Au dessus de la minuit plane l’oiseau invisible du jour. Un peu plus haut que l’oiseau l’éther pousse et les murs et les toits flottent). Collage, 1920
Lent anonymously

*341. The hat makes the man (C’est le chapeau qui fait l’homme), Cologne, 1920
Collage, pencil and ink, 14 x 18 inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

342. Sculpture: the Chinese nightingale, collage, 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

*343. 1 copper plate 1 lead plate 1 rubber towel 2 key ring 1 drain pipe 1 roaring man (1 Kupferblech 1 Zinkblech 1 Gummituch 2 Tastzirkel 1 abflussfernrohr 1 röhrender mensch), colored collage, 1920
Lent by Hans Arp, Meudon, France
344. Stratified rocks, nature’s gift of gneiss lava Iceland moss 2 kinds of lungwort two kinds of ruptures of the perinaeum growths of the heart b. the same thing in a well-polished little box somewhat more expensive (Schichtgestein Naturgabe aus Gneis Lava isländisch Moos 2 Sorten Lungenkraut 2 Sorten Dammriss Herzgewächse b. Dasselbe in fein poliertem Kästchen etwas teurer). Collage with color, c. 1920 Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

345. Dadamax with caesar buonarroti, c. 1920 Collage photograph of Ernst Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

*346. The gramineous bicycle garnished with bells the pilfered grey beards and the echinoderms bending the spine to look for caresses (La bicyclette graminée garnie de grelots les grisons grivelés et les échinodermes courbants l’échine pour quêter des caresses), c. 1920 Botanical chart altered with gouache, 29¼ x 39¼ inches Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

347. Winter landscape, colored collage, 1921 Lent by Hans Arp, Meudon, France

348. Massacre of the innocents, colored collage, 1921 Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

*349. The elephant Celebes, Cologne, 1921 Oil on canvas, 49¼ x 42 inches Lent by Paul Eluard, Paris

350. Sambesiland, photograph of a collage, 1921 Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

351. Leaning woman, 1923 Oil on canvas, 51½ x 38¼ inches Lent by the artist

352. Woman, old man, and flower (Weib Greis und Blume), oil, 1923 Lent by Victor Servranckx, Brussels

353. Vive la France, oil, c. 1923 Lent by René Gaffé, Brussels

354. Pietà or the revolution at night (Pietà ou la révolution la nuit), 1923 Oil on canvas, 46 x 35½ inches Lent by Paul Eluard, Paris

*355. 2 children are menaced by a nightingale (2 enfants sont menacés par un rossignol), 1924 Oil on wood, 18 x 13½, frame 27½ x 22¼ inches Lent by Paul Eluard, Paris

356. The forest, 1926 Oil on canvas, 29 x 36½ inches Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York. Given anonymously

357. The woman in the wall (La femme dans le mur), 1926 Oil on canvas, 32¼ x 24¼ inches Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris


*360. The horde, c. 1927 Oil on canvas, 44½ x 57½ inches Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

360a. Marine, oil on canvas, c. 1928 Lent by Pierre Janlet, Brussels

*361. Loplop introduces a young girl, 1930 Painted plaster on wood with dangling objects, 77 x 35½ inches Lent by the artist

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*362-364. Original collages for the collage novel, _Rêve d'une Petite Fille Qui Voulut Entrer au Carmel_, 1930
Lent by the Julien Levy Gallery, New York

365. _Chimeras_, c. 1931
Oil on canvas, 21¼ x 25½ inches
Lent by the artist

366. _Portrait of the postman Cheval_, 1932
Collage and pencil, 25½ x 19¾ inches
*Note: le facteur Cheval built the Dream Palace illustrated in the section on fantastic architecture*
Lent by the artist

367. _Butterflies_, 1933
Collage and pencil, 19¾ x 25¾ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

368. _Landscape with tactile effects_ (Paysage — _effet d'attouchement_), 1934-35
Oil on canvas, 39¼ x 32 inches
Lent by the artist

*369. _Round head_ (La belle allemande), 1935
Plaster with objects incorporated, 24½ inches high
Lent by the artist

370. _Portrait_, 1935
Oil on canvas, 9½ x 7½ inches
Lent by the artist

371. _Lunar asparagus_ (Les asperges de la lune), 1936
Plaster, 65¼ inches high
Lent by the artist

372. _Catastrophe_, 1936
"Frottage," made by rubbing over an embossed lithograph, 13¼ x 9¼ inches
Lent by the artist

*373. _The nymph Echo_ (La nymph Echo), 1936
Oil on canvas, 18¼ x 21½ inches
Lent by the artist


*374. _Games of legs in a key of dreams_ (Jeux de jambes dans la clef du rêve), 1935
Oil on canvas, 32 x 22½ inches
Lent by André de Mandiargues, Paris

375. _Personage_, ink, c. 1935
Lent by Max Ernst, Paris

376. _Argonaut_, 1936
Oil on canvas, 25¼ x 16½ inches
Lent by Marcel Rochas, Paris


*377. _Disagreeable object_, 1931
Wood, 18½ inches long
Lent anonymously

*378. _Head-landscape_, 1932
Plaster (design for stone), 9½ inches high, 27½ inches long
Lent by the artist

*379. _The palace at 4 a. m._, 1933
Wood, glass, wire, string, 28¾ x 15½ inches, 25 inches high
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

380. The gold-digger, lithograph, 1917
   Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York
*381. Dada drawing, ink, 1917
   Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York
*382. The engineer Heartfield, collage and watercolor, 1920
   Lent anonymously

HAUSSMANN, Raoul. German painter and photo-montagist. One of the leaders of the Berlin Dada movement, 1918-20. Lives in Majorca [?].

*383. Head, 1919
   Photograph of original collage
   Lent by César Domela-Nieuwenhuis, Paris


384-389. Engravings for L’Apocalypse, 1932
   Lent by Galerie Jeanne Bucher, Paris

390. Rape of Lucrece, 1934
   Oil on wood, 32 x 39¼ inches
   Lent by the artist

391. Eroticism compensated (Érotisme compensée), etching, 1934
   Lent by the artist
*392. Chiromancy, etching, 1935
   Lent by the artist

393. Maculate conception, etching, 1936
   Lent by the artist

394. Handshake, 1936 [?]
   Plaster and copper wire; made by squeezing wet plaster between the hands—an “automatic” technique
   Lent by the artist


*395. Collage, 1920
   Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris


*396. Dream of January 17, 1934
   Oil on wood, 23½ x 15½ inches
   Lent by the artist

397. Gules with four mouths or, two, one and one (de gueules à quatre bouche d’or deux une et une), 1934
   Oil on wood, 10¾ x 8¾ inches
   Lent by the artist

398. The Surrealist poets, Paul Eluard, André Breton, Tristan Tzara, René Crevel, Benjamin Péret, René Char, 1935
   Oil on wood, 47¼ x 39½ inches
   Lent by the artist


399. Collage
   Lent by the artist


400. Colored woodcut, 1916
   Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

JEAN, Marcel. French Surrealist poet.

*401. Spectre of the gardenia, 1936
   Plaster covered with black cloth, zipper eyes, 10½ inches high
   Lent by the artist

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402. Decalcomania
*Note: made by spreading ink between two sheets of paper which are then pulled apart
Lent by the artist


404. Dawn, photograph, 1935
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

405. The pretender, photograph, 1936
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

MAGRITTE, René. Belgian painter. Leading artist of the Brussels Surrealist group. Has participated in Paris Surrealist movement since 1926 [?].

406. The river-dwellers (Les habitants du fleuve), 1926
Oil on canvas
Lent by the artist, courtesy of Edouard Mesens, Brussels

407. The path of the air (La voie des airs)
Oil on canvas
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

408. The celestial shadow (L’ombre céleste)
Oil on canvas
Lent by Pierre Janlet, Brussels

*409. Mental calculus (Le calcul mental), 1931
Oil on canvas, 26 x 45¼ inches
Lent by Léon Kochnitzky, Paris

*410. The eye
Oil on canvas, 21¼ x 31¼ inches
Lent by Man Ray, Paris

*411. The ladder of fire (L’échelle de feu), gouache, 1934 [?]
Lent by Paul Eluard, Paris

*412. The human condition, 1935
Oil on canvas, 21½ x 28¾ inches
Lent by Basil Wright, London


413. Women, 1925
Oil on canvas, 28¾ x 23½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

*414. Birth of birds, ink, c. 1925
Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

15. Metamorphosis of lovers, ink, c. 1925
Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

*416. Battle of fishes, 1927
Pencil, oil and sandpaper on canvas, 14½ x 28¼ inches
Lent by Galerie Jeanne Bucher, Paris

417. Figure, 1927
Sand and oil on canvas, 18 x 10½ inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

418. Leaf, feather and drop of blood, 1927
Oil on canvas, 25¾ x 32 inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

419. Furious suns, ink, 1927
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

420. Birth of horses, etching
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

*421. Animals devouring themselves, 1928
Pastel, 28¾ x 45¾ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

*422. Encounter, pastel, 1928
Private collection, New York

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423. Metamorphosis, 1928
Plaster, 9 inches long
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

424. The lovers, 1933
Watercolor, 12½ x 10 inches
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris

425. Massacre, ink, 1933
Lent by Galerie Simon, Paris


426. Stairway to Paradise
Watercolor, 10¾ x 13¾ inches
Lent by the artist


427. Mask for insulting esthetes, collage, 1929
Lent by the artist

428. Compulsory instruction, collage, 1929
Lent by the artist

429. Disconcerting light, collage
Lent by the artist


430. Catalan landscape, 1923-24
Oil on canvas, 25½ x 39½ inches
Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

431. a e i o u, crayon and watercolor, 1924
Lent by Pierre Janlet, Brussels

432. Collage with a leaf, 1924
Watercolor on grey paper with leaf, 18¾ x 24½ inches
Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

433. Statue, 1926
Charcoal, 24½ x 18¾ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

434. Personage throwing a stone at a bird, c. 1926
Oil on canvas
Lent by René Gaffé, Brussels

435. Relief, 1930
Wood, 35¾ x 27¾ inches
Lent by André Breton, Paris

436. Composition, oil on canvas, 1933
Lent anonymously

437. Personage, pastel, 1934
Lent anonymously

438. Gouache on red paper, 1934
Lent anonymously

439. Rope and personages, 1935
Oil on cardboard with coil of rope, 41½ x 29½ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

440-442. Three gouaches, 1935-36
Lent by the Pierre Matisse Gallery, New York

443. Gouache, 1935-36
Lent by Mrs. George L. K. Morris, New York

444. Object, wood, stuffed parrot, etc., 1936
Lent by Mrs. Kenneth F. Simpson, New York


*445. Reclining figure, 1931
   Lead, 9 inches high, 18½ inches long
   Lent by the artist

446. Drawing, wash and pencil, 1933
   Lent by the artist

447. Drawing, wash, 1933
   Lent by the artist

448. Drawing for sculpture, charcoal and ink, 1936
   Lent by the artist


449. Harbour and room
   Oil on canvas, 36 x 28 inches
   Lent by the artist


*450. Daily torments, 1934
   Oil on canvas, 51½ x 38½ inches
   Lent by Mme. Tilly Visser, Paris

*451. Frieda, charcoal, 1936
   Note: Frieda is a character in Kafka's novel, The Castle
   Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
   Given anonymously

OPPENHEIM, Meret. South German [?]. Lives in Basle and Paris. Member of Paris Surrealist group.

*452. Object, 1936
   Fur-covered cup, plate and spoon
   Lent by the artist


453. The strange destiny of line, ink, 1935
   Lent by the artist

454. Antarctic landscape, gouache, 1935
   Lent by the artist

*455. The exact hour, construction in wood, 1935 [?]
   Lent by the artist

456. Antifunctionalistic table surrounded by hermaphrodites, crayon, 1936
   Lent by the artist


*457. Ancestors II, 1935
   Ink, 11½ x 15½ inches
   Lent by the artist


458. Portrait of a leaf
   Oil on wood, 13 x 8 inches
   Lent by the artist


*459. Catch as catch can, 1913
Oil on canvas, 40 x 32½ inches
Lent by André Breton, Paris

460. Object which does not praise times past . . . (Objet qui ne fait pas l'éloge des temps passés ou c'est clair comme le jour [cette chose est faite pour perpétuer mon souvenir] ), 1916
Oil on wood, 39½ x 39½ inches
Lent by Mme. Francis Picabia

*461. Amorous procession (Parade amoureuse), 1917
Oil on cardboard, 38¼ x 29½ inches
Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

*462. Infant carburetor (L'enfant carburateur), 1918
Oil, crayon, silver and gold on wood, 50 x 40 inches
Lent by Lucien Lefebvre-Foinet, Paris

463. Wet paint! (Prenez garde à la peinture), 1919
Oil on canvas, 36½ x 29 inches
Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

464. Dada movement, chart, ink, 1919
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

465. Totalizator (Totalisateur)
Watercolor, 21¼ x 29¾ inches
Lent by Pierre Roché, Paris

466. Kiss, 1925
Ripolin on cardboard, 34 x 26 inches
Lent by Lucien Lefebvre-Foinet, Paris


467. Theater, collage, crayon and varnish on newspaper, New York, 1916
Lent by the artist

468. Suicide, 1917
Airbrush, oil and ink on cardboard, 23½ x 17 inches
Lent by the artist

469. Boardwalk, 1917
Wood with paint, furniture knobs and electric wire, 25½ x 28 inches
Lent by the artist

*470. Admiration of the orchestrelle for the cinematograph, 1919
Airbrush, 26 x 21¼ inches
Lent by the artist

471-473. “Rayographs,” c. 1922
Note: “rayographs” were made by placing objects directly on photographic paper or between paper and source of light without camera or negative. Each print is unique
Lent by the artist

*474. “Rayograph,” 1923
Lent anonymously

475. “Rayograph,” 1923
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

*476. Object of destruction, ink, 1932
Inscribed on back: Cut out the eye from a photograph of one who has been loved but is not seen any more. Attach the eye to the pendulum of a metronome and regulate the weight to suit the tempo desired. Keep going to the limit of endurance. With a hammer well-aimed, try to destroy the whole with a single blow.
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

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*477. Observatory time—the lovers (A l'heure de l'observatoire—les amoureux), 1932-34
Oil on canvas, 39 x 99 inches
Lent by the artist

*478. Orator, 1935
Object in wood and mirror glass, 39 1/2 x 59 1/2 inches
Lent by the artist

479. Portrait, pencil, 1936
Lent by the artist

480. Portable woman, pencil, 1936
Lent by the artist


481. Silence (Szegedin)
Oil on canvas, 36 1/2 x 28 1/2 inches
Lent by Miss Katherine S. Dreier, New York

482. Young woman
Oil on canvas, 28 1/4 x 23 1/2 inches
Lent by Société Anonyme, Museum of Modern Art, 1920

483. Strange suns, 1920
Watercolor and ink, 24 3/4 x 18 3/4 inches
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

484. Tree with violin (L'arbre à violon), ink, 1920
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

SCHAD, Christian. German or Swiss. Active in Zurich Dada group, 1916-1918. Many woodcuts and "schadographs" (1918) reproduced in Zurich Dada publications. Probably the first artist of the movement to use the technique subsequently called "rayograph" (Man Ray) or "photogram" (Moholy-Nagy), a process by which a photographic print is made by placing objects before a sensitive plate without use of negative or camera. "Schadograph" is a term invented by Tzara, 1936.

*485-491. "Schadographs," 1918
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

492. Babylonian apocalypse, woodcut, 1918
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

493. Woodcut, 1918
Lent by Tristan Tzara, Paris

SCHWITTERS, Kurt. German painter and writer. Born Hanover, 1887. Realistic figures of Munich school, 1913. Influence of Marc, 1917; Kandinsky, 1918; Picasso, 1918. Founded Merzism, a variety of Dadaism, Hanover, 1919; paper collages, Merz pictures, Merz constructions, Merz interiors, Merz poems.

*494. Radiating world: Merz 31B (Strahlende Welt: Merz 31B), 1920
Collage and oil, 36 1/4 x 26 1/2 inches
Lent by Miss Katherine S. Dreier, New York

495. Merz: Santa Claus (Merz: Der Weihnachtsmann), collage, 1922
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

496. Merz 379: Potsdamer, collage, 1922
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

497. Merz 1920, collage
Lent anonymously


*498. Black landscape, 1926
Oil on canvas, 32 x 25 3/4 inches
Lent by Mme. Valentine Hugo, Paris

499-503. Drawings, ink, 1926
Lent by Mme. Simone Kahn, Paris

*504. Mama, Papa is wounded! (Maman, papa est blessé!), 1927
Oil on canvas, 36 1/4 x 28 3/4 inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously
505. Extinction of unnecessary lights, 1927
Oil on canvas, 36¼ x 25¾ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

506. Lurid sky, 1928
Oil on canvas, 32 x 25½ inches
Lent by Galerie Bonaparte, Paris

507. January, 1930
Oil on canvas, 32 x 25½ inches
Lent by Galerie Bonaparte, Paris

508. Drawing, ink, 1932
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously

*509. Heredity of acquired characteristics, 1936
Oil on canvas board, 16¾ x 13 inches
Lent by the artist

*510. From the other side of the bridge (De l’autre côté du pont), 1936
Object of painted wood and stuffed cloth, 19 x 8¾ inches.
Lent by Charles Ratton, Paris


511. Head, 1918
Painted turned wood, 13 inches high
Lent by Frank Arp, Paris

*512. Dada head, 1920
Painted turned wood, 11½ inches high
Lent by Frank Arp, Paris


513. Drawing, ink on filing folder, 1936
Lent anonymously

Gift of Vilhelm Bjerke-Petersen

Artists independent of the Dada-Surrealist movements


514a. Futility of a well-ordered life, ceramic sculpture, 1935
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Given anonymously


515. Voices of spring, lithograph
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York


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516. Impossible men (Menschen unmöglich), photograph, 1932
Lent by Allen Porter, New York

517-522. Original designs for Wunder des Lebens, photo-montage, collage, watercolor, etc., 1934
Lent by artist

BEALL, C. C. American artist, 20th century.

*523. Composite head of President F. D. Roosevelt, made up of figures and objects symbolizing various measures of the New Deal. New York, 1933
Lent anonymously


524. John Henry’s hand, wood engraving, 1936

525. The monster, wood engraving, 1936
Lent by the WPA Federal Art Project, New York


526. Epitaph, chalk, 1931
Lent by the artist


*527. Parade, 1930
Oil on canvas, 48 3/4 x 55 3/4 inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Gift of Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, Jr.

*528. Elemosina, pencil, 1933
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Gift of Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, Jr.

529. Elemosina, no. 2, pencil, 1933
Lent anonymously


530. Object with yellow background, wood and metal, 1936
Lent by the Honolulu Academy of Arts, Honolulu

*531. Mantis, wood and metal, 1936
Lent by the artist


531a. Blind leading blind and five landmarks, 1936
Oil on canvas, 29 1/2 x 23 3/4 inches
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

532. Maison de volupté, pencil, 1936

533. Four figures, dry brush drawing, 1936

*534. The artist, pencil

535. The ventures of a night, watercolor, 1936
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

*536-539. Wolf pacifier, four frames from the animated cartoon, Three little wolves, 1936
   Lent by Walt and Roy Disney, Hollywood, California


540. Photo-montage, 1933
   Lent by the artist


*541. Portrait of Ralph Dusenberry, 1924
   Oil on canvas with applied objects
   Lent by An American Place, New York

542. Grandmother, 1925
   Panel with applied objects
   Lent by An American Place, New York


543. Cruel prying, 1932
   Oil on canvas, 48¾ x 23¾ inches
   Lent by the artist

544. The cat, 1933
   Oil on canvas, 23½ x 28¼ inches
   Lent by the artist


Photographs

*545. Outdoor advertising, Florida, 1934

546. Moving truck and bureau mirror, 1929

547. Roadside billboard, Cape Cod, 1931
   Lent by the artist


*548. Genesis, first version, oil on canvas, 1934
   Lent by the artist


549. Still life, 1936 [?]
   Oil on wood, 4¾ x 58¾ inches
   Lent by Christian Zervos, Paris


   Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York

GILBERT, C. Allan. American artist, early 20th century.

552. All is vanity, published by House of Art, New York
   Lent anonymously

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Inventions of Professor Lucifer Gorgonzola Butts, A.K.

553. Invention for digging up bait for fishing

554. An invention for testing coal

555. Idea for keeping a buttonhole flower fresh

*556. Head

Wrought iron, 17½ inches high
Lent by the artist


*556. Head

Wrought iron, 17½ inches high
Lent by Christian Zervos, Paris


557. Memory of the Charles River, 1936
Oil on gesso panel, 13½ x 15½ inches
Lent by The Downtown Gallery, New York


558. Paraomnia, etching
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York


559. The jungle, 1929
Oil on canvas, 28 x 21½ inches
Lent by J. B. Neumann, New York

KUKRYNIKSY. Composite name of three Russian illustrators working on the Moscow Pravda: Kupriyanov, born 1903; Krylov, born 1902; Sokolov, born 1903.

560. Illustrations for Hot Penpoints, a collection of satires, 1933
Lent by Jay Leyda, New York


*560. Roman actors, 1934
Gouache, 15 x 21½ inches
Lent anonymously


561. Cosmicide, oil, 1935
Lent through the courtesy of Lorser Feitelson, Hollywood, California


562. Sleepwalker, 1936
Lent by the artist


563. My house, 1936
Oil on canvas, 25 x 34 inches
Lent by the artist


564. Private of the first division, 1914
Oil on canvas with collage of thermometer, postage stamps, etc., 21 x 17 1/2 inches
Lent anonymously


564a. Inevitable recollection
Oil on wood, 8 3/4 x 11 3/4 inches
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York

MERRILD, Knud. American painter, sculptor, block printer, and designer. Born in Jutland, Denmark, 1894. Pupil of the Royal Academy, Copenhagen. His designs have been executed in various crafts. Lives in Los Angeles.

*565. Hermaphrodite*, watercolor on gesso, 1935
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York


566. Once a chicken—always a chicken, collage with watercolor, 1925
Lent by the artist

567. Portrait, “photogram” 1925
Lent by the artist

568. The world foundation (*Das Weltgebäude*), collage with pencil, 1927
Lent by the artist


569. Miss expanding universe, 1931
Aluminum, 42 inches high
Lent by the artist


*570. Black abstraction*, 1925
Oil on canvas, 30 x 40 inches
Lent by An American Place, New York

*571. Cow's skull*, 1929
Oil on canvas, 40 x 35 1/4 inches
Lent by An American Place, New York


*572. Agog*, object, 1935
Lent by the artist

573. Mask, object, 1936
Lent by the artist


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574. The electrification of the country
Oil on canvas, 29 x 20 inches
Lent by the Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, Connecticut

575. Daylight saving
Oil on canvas, 21¼ x 15 inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Gift of Mrs. James B. Murphy

576. Danger on the stairs
Oil on canvas, 36½ x 23¼ inches
Collection The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Gift of Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, Jr.


Lent by Galerie Jeanne Bucher, Paris


577. Collective suicide, 1935-36
Duco on wood with applied panels
Lent anonymously


578. Even a long rope has two ends, watercolor

579. The things you never want are never out of reach, watercolor

579a. You can't stop things from happening, watercolor
579b. Is this the street that runs around the world? watercolor
Lent by the artist


580. Principle no. 9, aquatint
Lent by the Weyhe Gallery, New York


581. Look out, here they come again!
Ink drawing, 1935
Note: Illustrated on same page as Goldberg, no. 555
Lent by the artist


582. Drawing on transfer paper, c. 1927
Lent anonymously

583. Drawing on transfer paper, c. 1930
Lent by the Marie Harriman Gallery, New York

584. Drawing on transfer paper, white on black, c. 1930
Lent by the Marie Harriman Gallery, New York

WOTHERSPOON, George A. American artist, early 20th century.

585. Gossip, and Satan came also, published by House of Art, New York
Lent anonymously
Comparative material: art of children

HOISINGTON, Jeane, aged 11 years, Grand Rapids, Michigan.

*586. A god of war shooting arrows to protect the people, colored chalk
   Courtesy of Miss Marion L. Creaser, Board of Education, Grand Rapids, Michigan

GANZ, Paul, Jr., Basle

586a. Book with drawings, done at the age of five years
   Lent anonymously

Unknown artist

587. Spirits, drawing done at the age of six years
   Lent anonymously

Art of the insane

*589-595. Psychopathic watercolors, formerly in the Prinzhorn collection
   Lent by Ladislas Szecsi, Paris

596-597. Embroideries by psychopathic patients
   Lent by Paul Eluard, Paris

*598-607. Psychopathic drawings
   Lent by Ladislas Szecsi, Paris

*608. Object assembled and mounted by a psychopathic patient on a wooden panel in five small vitrines
   Lent by André Breton, Paris

Folk art

*609-615. Watercolors and a crayon drawing done by Czechoslovakian peasants in a state of ecstasy
   Lent by Mr. and Mrs. Philip Trotter, The Mutilated House, Maida Vale, London

616. “Dear Sister, this drawing is to give you a faint view of our beautiful spirit home...” Drawn by Mrs. Mary Webster, August 11, 1874 (78 years old)
   Lent by The American Folk Art Gallery, New York

*617. Pennsylvania German fractur drawing in ink, early 19th century
   Lent by The American Folk Art Gallery, New York

617a. Bust, used as a phrenologist’s sign, Rhode Island. Probably formerly a portrait. Polychrome wood, 16¼ inches high
   Lent by The American Folk Art Gallery, New York
Commercial and journalistic art

*618. Lawn party of the Royal Worcester Corset Company, advertisement from the Delineator, June, 1906
Lent by A. Hyatt Mayor, New York
Illustrations from Koester School Book of Draping by Geo. J. Cowan and Will H. Bates, Chicago, 1913

*619. Draping on forms: realistic effect: "... the trimmer can drape them so beautifully that the goods will look really much more beautiful than they can possibly look on the majority of the people;" page 159

*620. Window plan, no. 16, page 201
Lent by Julien Levy, New York

621. A smooth-working sheik, photomontage based on the Browning case, New York Evening Graphic, February 1, 1927
Lent by Julien Levy, New York

*622. Notion lady, advertisement in Women's Wear Daily, January 21, 1936
Courtesy Waldes Koh-i-noor, Inc., Long Island City

Miscellaneous objects and pictures of Surrealist character

*623. Cat clothed in roses, Wemyss china, Scotland, 19th century
Lent by Mrs. Bernard Raymond, New York


*624. Oval wheel
8¼ x 11 inches, dated 1878
Note: the wheel was made as proof of completing his apprenticeship as a wheelwright. Ordinarily such wheels are round. The wheel was found by Man Ray and Paul Eluard
Lent by André Breton, Paris

Unknown artist

*626. Object made from a Sears-Roebuck catalog, northern Vermont, 1936
Lent by Mrs. Victor Herbert Lukens, Greensboro, Vermont

*627. Spoon found in a condemned man's cell, reproduction from The New York Times
Lent anonymously

*628. Plates from the Rorschach Test
Note: these patterns are used by psychologists and psychoanalysts to test visually free association of ideas
Lent by the Guidance Laboratory, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York
*629-643. Photographs by Man Ray of mathematical objects from the Poincaré Institute, Paris

Note: compare the 16th century engravings of similar objects, nos. 36 and 37

Lent by Man Ray, Paris

644. Model of an enlarged cross-section of a lichen

Lent by A. Conger Goodyear, New York

CHEVAL, Ferdinand. Born Charmes (Drôme), 1836. Originally a baker, in 1860 he became a postman at Hauterives in which position he remained until his death. He enlivened the dullness of his daily rounds by constructing in his dreams a fairy palace. One day on his route he discovered a cache of oddly shaped stones which so fascinated him that he determined to build his dream house. Thus in 1879 he began collecting the stones in his post-bag. In the evenings he cemented them into shape and, despite the ridicule of his neighbors, continued his toil, which he regarded as a mission, for 33 years. In 1912 the uninhabitable mansion was completed. He then devoted another eight years to the construction of his own tomb in which he was never buried. Died Hauterives, 1924.

*645. Dream Palace at Hauterives, 1879-1912. Panoramic view (engraving from a photograph)

Photographs of Dream Palace by Denise Bellon

*646. Detail view. Pavilion

647. Detail view. Shrine

648. Detail view. Façade

Lent by Denise Bellon, Paris

GAUDI, Antonio. Born Reus, 1852. In 1870 entered the Barcelona Escuela Superior de Arquitectura and received the title of architect in 1878. The major part of his work was done between 1880 and 1900. Among these are the Park Güell and the still unfinished church of the Holy Family. Killed by an electric tramcar, Barcelona, 1926.

Photographs

*649. Church of the Holy Family, Barcelona, begun 1884. General view

650. Church of the Holy Family, Barcelona, begun 1884. Interior

651. Park Güell, Barcelona, 1885-89. Arcades

652. Park Güell, Barcelona, 1885-89. Lodge

*653. Casa Batlló, Barcelona, 1905-07. Façade

*654. Casa Milá, Barcelona, 1905-10. Façade

655. Casa Milá, Barcelona, 1905-10. Detail

656. Casa Milá, Barcelona, 1905-10. Interior

*657. Casa Milá, Barcelona, 1905-10. Chimney

658. Casa Milá, Barcelona, 1905-10. General view

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GUIMARD, Hector. Born Paris, 1867. Studied at the Ecole des Beaux-Arts where, appointed professor in 1894, he also taught for four years. He has designed a great many buildings, the best known of which are the Castel Beranger and the stations for the Metropolitain, the subway system of Paris. So individual was his interpretation of the Art Nouveau that it became known among his followers as “le style Guimard.”

Castel Beranger, Paris, 1894-98. Color plates
658. Entrance detail
659. Façade
660. Decorative motifs

Stations for the Metropolitain, 1900
661-663. General type: photographs of details, entrance and detail sketches
   Photographs by Brassai and Margaret Scolari
664-667. Etoile Station: façade sketches and plan
668. Rendering of façade
669. Plans
   Original drawings and plates lent by the architect, Paris

SCHWITTERS, Kurt (for biography see Dada-Surrealist section).
Photographs of the Merzbau, a series of fantastic grottos constructed in the rear of Schwitters’ house.
670. The gold grotto, 1925
671. Blue window, 1933
   Courtesy Abstraction-Création and Georges Vantongerloo, Paris
Photographs of the interior of the Merzbau by Ernst Schwitters
672. Grotto with cow’s horn, 1925
673. Barbarossa grotto, 1925
674. Columns with boy’s head, 1925-32
675. The gold grotto, 1932
676. Part of the Grande Corniche, 1933
677. The grotto with doll’s head, 1933
678. The slender sculpture, 1935
   Lent by Ernst Schwitters

TERRY, Emilio. Born of Cuban ancestry Paris, 1890. In opposition to the concept of the house as a “machine à habiter,” Terry feels that a building should be “a dream come true.” He is best known for his projects but among his completed works are décors for the ballets, Apollon et Daphné and Temps Difficiles and two houses. A monument dedicated to the Comtesse de Noailles is now in construction.

Models
679. The snail
   Plans of the snail
680. The grotto
   Wash drawings
681. Interior, 1932
682. Imaginary building, 1932
683. Pavilions, 1932
684. Stairs, 1932
685. Castle in the air, 1932
686. Drawing room, 1933
687. Stairs, 1933
688. Fireplace with a waterfall, 1933
689. Pavilion, 1933
690. Façade, 1935
691. Drawing room
692. Staircase in a tree
693. Grotto
694. Fountain
   Lent by the architect, Paris
Films

Fantastic or Surrealist films in the Museum of Modern Art Film Library

Georges Méliès
Hydrothérapie Fantastique (1900)
Included in the Film Library’s Series II, Program 2, as The Doctor’s Secret.

Le Voyage à la Lune (1902)
Included in the Film Library’s Series I, Program 1, as A Trip to the Moon.

Edwin Porter
The Dream of a Rarebit Fiend (1906)
An Edison production.

Emile Cohl
Drame chez les Fantoches (1908)
Les Joyeux Microbes (1909)
Animated cartoons.

(unknown)
A Thrilling Tale (1910?)
A Cricks and Martin Production, London.

Robert Wiene
The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari (1919)
Included in the Film Library’s Series III, Program 1.

René Clair
Cinéma (1924)
Generally known as Entr’acte.

Man Ray
Le Retour à la Raison (1923)
Made for a Dada meeting.

Emak Bakia (1927)
L’Etoile de Mer (1928)
Included in the Film Library’s Series III, Program 5, as Star of the Sea.

Les Mystères du Château du Dé (1929)
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This bibliography is by no means comprehensive. It is confined principally to works of a general nature in English and the major European languages. The bibliography of the Walter P. Chrysler, Jr., collection of Dada and Surrealist material, recently given to the Museum library, is now in preparation and will contain a detailed list of documentary material, especially catalogs, periodicals, manifestos, invitations, monographs, illustrated books, etc.

**Books, pamphlets, articles**

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**Aragon, Louis**

*Là peinture au défi.* Paris, Galerie Goermans, 1930

**Ball, Hugo**

*Die Flucht aus der Zeit.* Munich and Leipzig, Verlag Von Duncker & Humboldt, n.d.  
“Fragments from a Dada Diary,” *Transition*, no. 25. New York, 1936

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*Second manifeste du surréalisme.* Paris, Simon Kra, 1930  
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*Position politique du surréalisme.* Paris, Sagittaire, 1935  
“What is Surrealism?” translated by David Gascoyne, *Criterion Miscellany*, no. 43. London, Faber & Faber, 1936

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*The Diabolical Principle*. London [?], 1931

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*Histoire du surréalisme*. Brussels, R. Henriquez, 1934

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*Surréalisme romantique*. Paris, Pipe d’Ecume, 1934

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*Art Nou*. New York, Harcourt Brace, 1934, pp. 121-140

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*Due Studi sul surrealismo*. Rome, 1931

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*Documents*, nouvelle série, no. 34. Brussels, June, 1934. Special number: *Intervention surréaliste*

L'amour de l'art, director Réne Huyghe. Paris. N.b. issue for March, 1934


This Quarter. Special Surrealist number edited by André Breton, Paris, September, 1932

Variétés. Special number: Le surréalisme en 1929, June, 1929, including articles by Sigmund Freud and others
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